

## **ADAM LANKFORD, Ph.D.**

### **Curriculum Vitae: April 2023**

#### **Contact Information**

- Address: The University of Alabama, Box 870320, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487-0320
- Office Phone: 205-348-9901; Email: [adam.lankford@ua.edu](mailto:adam.lankford@ua.edu)

#### **Education**

- Ph.D. in Justice, Law and Society, American University, Washington, DC, 2008.
- M.S. in Justice, Law and Society, American University, Washington, DC, 2007.
- B.A. in English, Haverford College, Haverford, PA, 2002.

#### **Professional Appointments**

- Department Chair, Dept. of Criminology & Criminal Justice, The University of Alabama, 2022-present.
- Professor, Dept. of Criminology & Criminal Justice, The University of Alabama, 2019-present.
- Associate Professor, Dept. of Criminology & Criminal Justice, The University of Alabama, 2013-2019.
  - Director of Graduate Studies, 2013-2018, 2019-2020.
- Assistant Professor, Dept. of Criminology & Criminal Justice, The University of Alabama, 2008-2013.
- Coordinator, Senior Executive Anti-Terrorism Forums, American University, 2003-2008.
  - Contract work for U.S. State Department, Office of Antiterrorism Assistance.

#### **Honors and Awards**

- Innovation in Research and Publication Award, National Behavioral Intervention Team Association, 2019.
- Nominee, Mid-Career President's Faculty Research Award in Social and Behavioral Sciences, The University of Alabama, 2019.
- Semi-Finalist, Blackmon-Moody Outstanding Professor Award, The University of Alabama, 2016.
- Nominee, Outstanding Commitment to Advising Award, The University of Alabama, 2015.
- Associate Member, Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 2014-present.
- Runner-up, Blackmon-Moody Outstanding Professor Award, The University of Alabama, 2013.
- Leadership Board Fellow, The University of Alabama, 2013-2016.
- The New Yorker, "Books To Watch Out For." Recognition for *The Myth of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, and Other Self-Destructive Killers*, 2013.
- Foreign Policy, "What To Read in 2013." Recognition for *The Myth of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, and Other Self-Destructive Killers*, 2013.

- Outstanding Book Award Nominee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Recognition for *The Myth of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, and Other Self-Destructive Killers*, 2013.
- Certificate of Appreciation, U.S. State Department, Bureau of Diplomatic Security, Office of Antiterrorism Assistance, Washington, DC, 2008.
- Hall of Nations Award, American University, Washington, DC, 2003.
- Hurst Scholar Award, American University, Washington, DC, 2003.
- Readers Digest Foundation Fund Scholarship, Haverford College, Haverford, PA, 1999.
- Robert C. Byrd Merit Scholarship, Maryland State Government, Annapolis, MD, 1998.

## Publications

### Books

2. Lankford, Adam. (2013). *The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
1. Lankford, Adam. (2009). *Human Killing Machines: Systematic Indoctrination In Iran, Nazi Germany, Al Qaeda, And Abu Ghraib*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.
  - Paperback edition: (2010).

### Edited Books

1. Madfis, Eric, & Lankford, Adam. (Eds.). (forthcoming). *All-American Massacre: The Tragic Role of American Culture and Society in Mass Shootings*. Temple University Press.

### Special Issues

1. Lankford, Adam, & Madfis, Eric. (Eds.). (2018). Media Coverage of Mass Killers: Content, Consequences, and Solutions [Special issue]. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 62(2), 151-279.

### Journal Publications

51. Cowan, R., & Lankford, A. (in press). The Virginia Beach municipal center mass shooting: A retrospective threat assessment using the WAVR-21. *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management*.
50. Lankford, Adam. (2023). A Close Examination of the 2016 Dallas and Baton Rouge Police Killers: Identifying Potential Risk Factors and Influences for Copycat Violence. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 33(1), 5–22.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10575677211061257>
49. Lankford, Adam, & Silva, Jason R. (2022). Sexually Frustrated Mass Shooters: A Comprehensive Study of Perpetrators' Profiles, Behaviors, and Victims. *Homicide Studies*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10887679221106975>
48. Silva, Jason R., & Lankford, Adam. (2022). The Globalization of American Mass Shootings? An Assessment of Fame-Seeking Perpetrators and Their Influence Worldwide. *International*

*Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice.*  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01924036.2022.2162095>

47. Lankford, Adam, & Hayes, Jenna K. (2022). Could Serial Killing Actually be Addictive? A Close Examination of Compulsion and Escalation in the Jeffrey Dahmer Case. *Sexual Health & Compulsivity*, 29(3-4), 198-224. <https://doi.org/10.1080/26929953.2022.2126416>
46. Lankford, Adam. (2021). A Sexual Frustration Theory of Aggression, Violence, and Crime. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 77, 101865. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2021.101865>
45. Lankford, Adam, & Silva, Jason R. (2021). The Timing of Opportunities to Prevent Mass Shootings: A Study of Mental Health Contacts, Work and School Problems, and Firearms Acquisition. *International Review of Psychiatry*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09540261.2021.1932440>
44. Lankford, Adam, Silver, James, & Cox, Jennifer L. (2021). An Epidemiological Analysis of Public Mass Shooters and Active Shooters: Quantifying Key Differences Between Perpetrators and the General Population, Homicide Offenders, and People Who Die By Suicide. *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management*, 8(4), 125-144.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/tam0000166>
43. Lankford, Adam, & Cowan, Rebecca. (2020). Has the Role of Mental Health Problems in Mass Shootings Been Significantly Underestimated? *Journal of Threat Assessment and Management*, 7(3-4), 135-156. <https://doi.org/10.1037/tam0000151>
42. Lankford, Adam. (2020). The Importance of Analyzing Public Mass Shooters Separately from Other Attackers When Estimating the Prevalence of Their Behavior Worldwide. *Econ Journal Watch*, 17(1), 40-55.
41. Lankford, Adam, & Silver, James. (2020). Why Have Public Mass Shootings Become More Deadly? Assessing How Perpetrators' Motives and Methods Have Changed Over Time. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 19(1), 37-60.
40. Lankford, Adam, Adkins, Krista, & Madfis, Eric. (2019). Are the Deadliest Mass Shootings Preventable? An Assessment of Leakage, Information Reported to Law Enforcement, and Firearms Acquisition Prior to Attacks in the United States. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 35(3), 315-341.
39. Lankford, Adam. (2019). Confirmation that the United States has Six Times its Global Share of Public Mass Shooters, Courtesy of Lott and Moody's Data. *Econ Journal Watch*, 16(1), 69-83.
38. Lankford, Adam, & Hoover, Kaitlyn. (2019). Do the Ages of Mass Shooters Matter? Analyzing the Differences Between Young and Older Offenders. *Violence and Gender*, 6(1), 11-15.

37. Wills, Angelica, & Lankford, Adam. (2019). Indicators of Unhealthy Fame-Seeking and Attention-Seeking Among Public Mass Shooters and Active Shooters. *Journal of Campus Behavioral Intervention*, 7(1), 34-45.
36. Lankford, Adam. (2018). Strength in Numbers: A Survival Strategy that Helps Explain Social Bonding and Commitment. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 41, e208, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0140525X18001553>
35. Lankford, Adam, & Madfis, Eric. (2018). Media Coverage of Mass Killers: Content, Consequences, and Solutions. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 62(2), 151-162.
34. Lankford, Adam. (2018). Identifying Potential Mass Shooters and Suicide Terrorists with Warning Signs of Suicide, Perceived Victimization, and Desires for Attention or Fame. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 100(5), 471-482.
33. Lankford, Adam. (2018). Do the Media Unintentionally Make Mass Killers Into Celebrities? An Assessment of Free Advertising and Earned Media Value. *Celebrity Studies*, 9(3), 340-354.
32. Lankford, Adam, & Madfis, Eric. (2018). Don't Name Them, Don't Show Them, But Report Everything Else: A Pragmatic Proposal For Denying Mass Shooters The Attention They Seek and Detering Future Offenders. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 62(2), 260-279.
31. Lankford, Adam. (2018). A Psychological Re-Examination of Mental Health Problems Among the 9/11 Terrorists. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 41(11), 875-898.
30. Lankford, Adam, & Tomek, Sara. (2018). Mass Killings in the United States from 2006-2013: Social Contagion or Random Clusters? *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 48(4), 459-467.
29. Arluke, Arnold, Lankford, Adam, & Madfis, Eric. (2018). Harming Animals and Massacring Humans: Characteristics of Public Mass and Active Shooters Who Abused Animals. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 36(6), 739-751.
28. Lankford, Adam. (2016). Public Mass Shooters and Firearms: A Cross-National Study of 171 Countries. *Violence and Victims*, 31(2), 187-199.
27. Lankford, Adam. (2016). Race and Mass Murder in the United States: A Social and Behavioral Analysis. *Current Sociology*, 64(3), 470-490.
26. Lankford, Adam. (2016). Fame-Seeking Rampage Shooters: Initial Findings and Empirical Predictions. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 27(1), 122-129.
25. Lankford, Adam. (2016). Detecting Mental Health Problems and Suicidal Motives Among Terrorists and Mass Shooters. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health*, 26(5), 315-321.
24. Lankford, Adam. (2016). Are America's Public Mass Shooters Unique? A Comparative Analysis of Offenders in the United States and Other Countries. *International Journal of*

*Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 40(2), 171-183.

23. Lankford, Adam. (2016). Are There Reasons for Optimism in the Battle Against Sexual Assault? *Sociology Compass*, 10(1), 38-47.
22. Lankford, Adam. (2015). Mass Murderers in the United States: Predictors of Offender Deaths. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 26(5), 586-600.
21. Lankford, Adam. (2015). Mass Shooters in the United States, 1966-2010: Differences Between Attackers Who Live and Die. *Justice Quarterly*, 32(2), 360-379.
20. Lankford, Adam. (2015). Is Suicide Terrorism Really the Product of an Evolved Sacrificial Tendency? A Review of Mammalian Research and Application of Evolutionary Theory. *Comprehensive Psychology*, 4(1), 1-8.
19. Lankford, Adam. (2014). Evidence that Suicide Terrorists are Suicidal: Challenges and Empirical Predictions. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 37(4), 380-393.
18. Lankford, Adam. (2014). The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 37(4), 351-362.
17. Lankford, Adam. (2014). Public Opinions of Suicide Bombers' Mental Health. *Comprehensive Psychology*, 3(1), 1-4.
16. Lankford, Adam. (2014). A Suicide-Based Typology of Suicide Terrorists: Conventional, Coerced, Escapist, and Indirect. *Security Journal*, 27(1), 80-96.
15. Lankford, Adam. (2013). On Sacrificial Heroism. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*, 16(5), 634-654.
14. Lankford, Adam. (2013). A Comparative Analysis of Suicide Terrorists and Rampage, Workplace, and School Shooters in the United States from 1990-2010. *Homicide Studies*, 17(3), 255-274.
13. Lankford, Adam. (2012). A Psychological Autopsy of 9/11 Ringleader Mohamed Atta. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 27(2), 150-159.
12. Lankford, Adam. (2012). An Analysis of Sexual Assault in the U.S. Military, 2004-2009. *Journal of Military and Strategic Studies*, 14(2), 1-21.
11. Lankford, Adam, & Hakim, Nayab. (2011). From Columbine to Palestine: A Comparative Analysis of Rampage Shooters in the United States and Volunteer Suicide Bombers in the Middle East. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 16(2), 98-107.
10. Lankford, Adam. (2011). Could Suicide Terrorists Actually Be Suicidal? *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 34(4), 337-366.

9. Lankford, Adam, & Gillespie, Katherine. (2011). Rehabilitating Terrorists Through Counter-Indoctrination: Lessons Learned from the Saudi Arabian Program. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 21(2), 118-133.
8. Lankford, Adam. (2011). Requirements and Facilitators for Suicide Terrorism: An Explanatory Framework for Prediction and Prevention. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 5(6), 70-80.
7. Lankford, Adam. (2010). Suicide Terrorism As A Socially Approved Form of Suicide. *Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention*, 31(6), 287-289.
6. Lankford, Adam. (2010). Do Suicide Terrorists Exhibit Clinically Suicidal Risk Factors? A Review of Initial Evidence and Call for Future Research. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 15(5), 334-340.
5. Guadagno, Rosanna E., Lankford, Adam, Muscanell, Nicole, Okdie, Bradley M., & McCallum, Debra M. (2010). Social Influence in the Online Recruitment of Terrorists and Terrorist Sympathizers: Implications for Social Psychology Research. *International Review of Social Psychology*, 23(1), 25-56.
4. Lankford, Adam. (2010). Assessing the Obama Standard for Interrogations: An Analysis of Army Field Manual 2-22.3. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 33(1), 20-35.
3. Lankford, Adam. (2010). Do Past U.S. Acts Constitute Terrorism? Implications for Counterterrorism Policy. *International Criminal Justice Review*, 20(4), 417-435.
2. Lankford, Adam. (2009). Promoting Aggression and Violence at Abu Ghraib: The U.S. Military's Transformation of Ordinary People into Torturers. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 14(5), 388-395.
1. Lankford, Adam. (2009). Reexamining the 'War of Ideas' and Us-Them Differentiation: Implications for Counterterrorism. *Homeland Security Review*, 3(1), 1-21.

#### Book Chapters

1. Madfis, Eric, & Lankford, Adam. (forthcoming). "Mass Shootings and American Culture and Society." In E. Madfis & A. Lankford, *All-American Massacre: The Tragic Role of American Culture and Society in Mass Shootings*. Temple University Press.

#### Other Publications

31. Lankford, Adam. (forthcoming). "Terrorism and Mass Shootings." In M. Abrahms, *Elgar Encyclopedia of Terrorism Studies*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
30. Lankford, Adam. (2018). "Book Review: Burning Dislike: Ethnic Violence in High Schools." *Contemporary Sociology* 47(2):216-217.
29. Lankford, Adam. (2017). "Stop Promoting Mass Murderers." *The New York Daily News*.

28. Lankford, Adam. (2017). "Why Facebook Live Tempts Fame-Seeking Criminals." *Time*.
27. Lankford, Adam. (2016). "Police Use of Deadly Force Could Be Solved By Technology." *CNN*.
26. Lankford, Adam. (2015). "Most Suicide Bombers Are Sad and Exploited Individuals Who Masquerade as Holy Martyrs." *The Daily Mirror*.
25. Lankford, Adam. (2015). "What You Don't Understand About Suicide Attacks." *Scientific American*.
24. Lankford, Adam. (2014). "He Mimicked American Psycho - He Wanted to be a Star." *The Mail on Sunday*.
23. Lankford, Adam. (2013). "Martyr Myth: Inside the Minds of Suicide Bombers." *New Scientist*.
22. Lankford, Adam. (2013). "The Truth About Suicide Bombers." *CNN*.
21. Lankford, Adam. (2013). "U.S. Embassy Suicide Bomber Driven By Suicide, Not Sacrifice." *Psychology Today*.
20. Lankford, Adam. (2013). "Exposing False 'Martyrs' As Suicidal." *Jerusalem Post*.
19. Lankford, Adam. (2013). "Convincing Suicide Bombers That God Says No." *Open Democracy*.
18. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers." *The New York Times*.
17. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "How Bullying Creates Suicide Bombers." *The Daily Beast*.
  - Reprinted by *The Telegraph*.
16. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "Coerced Suicide: The Jonestown Deaths, Suicide Bombings, and Beyond." *The Jonestown Report*, 14(1).
15. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "How Crunching Data Can Help Police Stop Spree Killers." *Wired*.
14. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "Why Spree Killers Kill Themselves." *Wired*.
13. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "Book Review: Terrorists in Love: The Real Lives of Islamic Radicals." *The Huffington Post*.
12. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "Book Review: Manhunt: The Ten-Year Search for Bin Laden—from 9/11 to Abbottabad." *The Huffington Post*.
11. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "Are Mass Shootings Becoming More Frequent—and More Deadly?" *The Huffington Post*.

10. Lankford, Adam. (2012). "Dumped by Girlfriend, Chicago 'Suicide Bomber' Wanted to Die." *Psychology Today*.
9. Lankford, Adam. (2011). "Suicide for a Cause: What's Behind the Middle East's New Trend of Self-Immolation?" *Foreign Policy*.
  - Reprinted by *NPR (National Public Radio)*, "Foreign Policy: Suicide Isn't Meant To Spark A Cause."
8. Lankford, Adam. (2011). "Human Time Bombs: Before The 9/11 Pilots Were Suicide Terrorists, They Were Just Suicidal." *Foreign Policy*.
7. Lankford, Adam. (2011). "Martyr Complex: How Will Bin Laden's Supporters Interpret His Death?" *Foreign Policy*.
6. Lankford, Adam. (2011). "Ten Years After 9/11: The Suicide Angle." *The Huffington Post*.
5. Lankford, Adam. (2011). "Ron Paul Is Wrong About 9/11, Studies Show." *The Huffington Post*.
4. Lankford, Adam. (2009). "How 30 Years Of U.S. Mistakes Saved Ahmadinejad In Iran." *The Huffington Post*.
3. Lankford, Adam. (2009). "Could Mousavi's Martyrdom Spark Revolution In Iran?" *Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Blog*.
2. Lankford, Adam. (2009). "'Torture Doesn't Work' Argument Distracts From Necessary Interrogation Reform." *Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Blog*.
1. Lankford, Adam. (2004). "Book Review: A War of a Different Kind: Military Force and America's Search for Homeland Security." *Low Intensity Conflict & Law Enforcement* 12(2):86-88.

### **Funded Research**

- Researcher: Adam Lankford. (2021-2023). "Evaluating the Salem-Keizer Threat Assessment Model." Principal Investigator: Eric Madfis. Vatheuer Family Foundation. \$100,000.
- Researcher: Adam Lankford. (2021-2023). "Evaluating the Salem-Keizer Threat Assessment Model." Principal Investigator: Eric Madfis. Koshka Foundation for Safe Schools. \$4,000.
- Advisory Board Member: Adam Lankford. (2018-2019). "The Nature, Trends, Correlates, and Prevention of Mass Public Shootings in America, 1976-2018." Principal Investigator: James Alan Fox; Co-PIs: Grant Duwe and Michael Rocque. National Institute of Justice. \$498,929. Award Number: 2018-75-CX-0025.
- Principal Investigator: Adam Lankford. (2013-2016). "What Drives Suicide Bombers,



Rampage Shooters, and Other Self-Destructive Killers?" The University of Alabama's Leadership Board. \$15,000.

- Principal Investigator: Adam Lankford. (2012). "An Analysis of Active Shooters and Resolution Outcomes, 1966-2011." The University of Alabama's Research Grants Committee. \$6,000.
- Principal Investigator: Adam Lankford. (2009). "Assessing the Obama Standard for Interrogations: An Analysis of Army Field Manual 2-22.3." The University of Alabama's Research Grants Committee. \$1,885.

### **Other Grant-Writing Experience**

- Principal Investigator: Jason R. Silva; Co-PI: Adam Lankford. (2022). "A Comprehensive Assessment of Public Mass Shootings and Active Shootings Involving Misogyny, Sexual Frustration, and Violence Against Women." National Institute of Justice. Not funded.
- Principal Investigator: Nadine M. Connell; Co-PI: Adam Lankford. (2019). Letter of Intent: "Firearms Access and Adolescent Suicides: An Assessment of Risk Factors, Ideation Trajectories, and Means Substitution." Consultants: Joshua D. Freilich, Steven Chermak, Gary LaFree. National Collaborative on Gun Violence Research. \$450,000. Not funded.
- Principal Investigator: Adam Lankford; Co-PI: Anneliese Bolland; Investigators: John Bolland, Lesley Reid, Josh Wakeham, and Diana Dolliver. (2016). "Building Trust and Legitimacy from the Chief to the Street: A Multi-Method Assessment of Procedural Justice in Police-Community Relations." National Institute of Justice. \$623,978. Not funded.
- Principal Investigator: Adam Lankford; Co-PI: Anneliese Bolland; Investigators: John Bolland, Lesley Reid, and Josh Wakeham. (2016). "Policing and Collective Efficacy in Structurally Disadvantaged Communities." National Science Foundation. \$557,929. Not funded.
- Principal Investigator: Adam Lankford. (2016). "A Quantitative Analysis of Mass Murderers and Other Murderers in the United States from 1976-2014." National Institute of Justice. \$40,000. Not funded.
- Principal Investigator with David Lester. (2011). "Compiling a Biographical Database of Suicide Terrorists with Risk Factors for Suicide." American Foundation for Suicide Prevention. \$85,000. Not funded.
- Co-Principal Investigator with Rosanna Guadagno and Debra McCallum. (2011). "Online Strategies for Terrorist Recruitment and Radicalization: Do Scaled Commitments and Social Identity Salience Produce Compliance?" The National Science Foundation and Department of Homeland Security's Time Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences. Not funded.
- Co-Principal Investigator with Rosanna Guadagno and Debra McCallum. (2008).

“NSCC/SA: Social Influence in the Online Recruitment of Terrorists and Terrorist Sympathizers.” The National Science Foundation’s call for Social and Behavioral Dimensions of National Security, Conflict, and Cooperation. \$500,000. Not funded.

- Co-Principal Investigator with Rosanna Guadagno. (2008). “Social Influence in the Online Recruitment of Terrorists and Terrorist Sympathizers.” The University of Alabama’s Academy of Research, Scholarship, and Creativity. \$20,000. Not funded.

### **Graduate Courses**

- Theories of Social Deviance
- Terrorism
- Organization & Management
- Seminar in Current Law Enforcement Problems
- Independent Studies: Counterterrorism; Mass Shooters; Domestic Terrorism; Homegrown Terrorism; Human Trafficking; Hate Crimes Against Police Officers

### **Undergraduate Courses**

- Homicide
- Terrorism
- Organization & Management
- Seminar in Law Enforcement
- Law Enforcement
- Violence & the Middle East
- Criminal Justice Internship
- Independent Studies: The History and Development of Terrorism; Police Trials & Military Tribunals; Rampage Shooters; Mass Shooters; The Urban Crime Environment

### **Service**

#### **University Level**

- Faculty Liaison to University Mediation Committee, The University of Alabama, 2020-2021.
- University Research Advisory Committee, The University of Alabama, 2017-2019.
- University Mediation Committee, The University of Alabama, 2017-2019.

#### **College Level**

- Tenure and Promotion Committee, College of Arts & Sciences, 2013-2015.

#### **Department Level**

- Chair of Search Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2020-2021.
- Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2013-2018, 2019-2020.
- Chair of Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice,

- 2017-2018, 2018-2019.
- Chair of Ph.D. Program Planning Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2018-2019.
- Graduate Program Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2008-2018, 2020-2021.
- Executive Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2014-2016, 2017-2018, 2020-2021.
- Tenure and Promotion Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2013-present.
- Ethics Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2015-present.
- Search Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2011-2012, 2014-2015, 2018-2019.
- Scholarship Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2014-2016, 2018-2019, 2021-2022.
- Outreach Committee, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2021-2022.
- Webmaster, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2010-2013.
- Newsletter Author, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, 2010-2013.
- Emerging Scholars Program Mentor, 2012-2015.
- Graduate Student Assistant Mentor, 2008-present.
- Undergraduate Student Advisor, 2008-2010.

### **Manuscript Reviewer**

- Aggression and Violent Behavior
- American Behavioral Scientist
- American Journal of Criminal Justice
- American Sociological Review
- Behavioral and Brain Sciences
- Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression
- British Journal of Education, Society & Behavioural Science
- Communication Review
- Crime Science
- Criminal Justice and Behavior
- Criminology
- Criminology & Public Policy
- Criminal Justice Studies
- Critical Criminology
- Deviant Behavior
- International Criminal Justice Review
- International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice
- JAMA (Journal of the American Medical Association)
- Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice
- Journal of Criminal Justice
- Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health
- Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology
- Journal of Gender Studies
- Journal of Interpersonal Violence
- Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling

- Journal of Mass Violence Research
- Journal of Peace Research
- Journal of Personality Assessment
- Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism
- Journal of Quantitative Criminology
- Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency
- Journal of School Violence
- Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Criminology
- Journal of Threat Assessment and Management
- Justice Quarterly
- Homicide Studies
- International Affairs
- Laws
- Military Psychology
- Oxford University Press
- Polish Psychological Bulletin
- Polity Books
- Psychology of Violence
- Sexual Health and Compulsivity
- Social Psychological and Personality Science
- Sociological Forum
- Terrorism and Political Violence
- Trauma, Violence, & Abuse
- Violence Against Women
- Violence and Victims
- Women and Criminal Justice

## **Selected Interviews and Media Features**

### National

- Vox. (2023, April 12). “What we know about the Louisville Shooting.”
- Fox News. (2023, April 2). “Nashville School Shooting Should Have Been Preventable: Dr. Adam Lankford.”
- The National Desk. (2023, March 30). “Fact Check Team: What is the Copycat Effect?”
- USA Today. (2023, March 27). “Why Women Mass Shooters are a Rare Occurrence.”
- The New York Times. (2023, January 25). “Amid a Plague of Shootings, Bystanders Become Heroes.”
- The New York Times. (2023, January 24). “‘Tragedy Upon Tragedy’ - January Brings Dozens of Mass Shootings So Far.”
- CNN. (2023, January 21). “Idaho Killings Suspect Followed Three Female Victims on Instagram, ‘Repeatedly’ Messaged One.”
- The New Yorker. (2022, November 4). Regarding J. Lott: “The Shoddy Conclusions of the Man Shaping the Gun-Rights Debate.”
- Reason. (2022, September 16). “Are the Media Making Mass Shootings Worse?”
- NPR. (2022, July 18). “How Often Does a Good Guy with a Gun Stop a Shooter?”
- Associated Press. (2022, July 18). “Rare in U.S. for an Active Shooter to be Stopped by Bystander.”
- Fox News. (2022, July 10). “Preventing the Next Mass Shooting in America.”
- CNN. (2022, June 25). “Who Stops a ‘Bad Guy with a Gun’?”
- The New York Times. (2022, June 22). “How Often Do Police Stop Active Shooters?”
- The Washington Post. (2022, June 22). “The Gun Deal is Historic. And it Falls Short of Biden’s Wish-List.”
- National Press Foundation. (2022, June 14). “Don’t Let Your Headline be Used as Ammo by Extremists.”

- CNN. (2022, June 7). “Gun Violence in America.”
- Fox News. (2022, June 6). “Dr. Adam Lankford joins Sunday Night in America.”
- New York Times. (2022, June 1). “The Simplest Response to School Shootings.”
- FiveThirtyEight. (2022, June 1). “We’ve Known How to Prevent a School Shooting for More Than 20 Years.”
- Education Week. (2022, May 31). “What Might Prevent Yet Another Tragedy Like Uvalde?”
- Vox. (2022, May 29). “Pro-Gun Rights Lawmakers Want to Arm Teachers, But There’s Little Evidence These Programs Work.”
- Snopes. (2022, May 27). “Is America the Safest Country on Earth?”
- USA Today. (2022, May 26). “There’s a Name for the Feeling That Nothing You Do Matters.”
- Politifact. (2022, May 26). “FBI Data Shows Lower Deaths by ‘Hands, Fists, Feet’ than Rifles. But There’s More to Know.”
- CNN. (2022, May 26). “What Greg Abbott Gets Totally Wrong about the Uvalde Shooting.”
- NBC News. (2022, May 25). “Texas School Massacre Latest ‘Everyday Horror’ in U.S. that Would be Unthinkable Abroad.”
- Reuters. (2022, May 15). “Copycat Mass Shootings Becoming Deadlier, Experts Warn After New York Attack.”
- U.S. News and World Report. (2022, May 15). “Copycat Mass Shootings Becoming Deadlier, Experts Warn After New York Attack.”
- VICE. (2021, December 9). “The Michigan School Shooting Was Terrifying. But Was It Terrorism?”
- CNN. (2021, April 29). “Guns in America.”
- CNN. (2021, April 16). “The Data Behind America’s Mass Shootings” [re-aired].
- The Denver Post. (2021, April 4). “Boulder Suspect Showed Some of the Warning Signs Common Among Mass Shooters, Experts Say.”
- The Washington Post. (2021, April 3). “After Three Deadly Gun Rampages, Survivors and Experts Fear What Comes Next.”
- CNN. (2021, March 28). “The Data Behind America’s Mass Shootings.”
- The New York Times. (2021, March 24). “Why Does the U.S. Have So Many Mass Shootings? Research Is Clear: Guns” [republished].
- NBC News. (2021, March 24). “How Does This Keep Happening Here? Colorado Residents Ask Themselves After Another Mass Shooting.”
- Newsweek. (2021, March 23). “Does Colorado Suffer More Mass Shootings Than Other States?”
- Politico. (2021, March 23). “The Wrong Kind Of Normal.”
- Chicago Tribune. (2019, September 22). “Cruz Plan Keeps Guns Away From ‘Felons and Fugitives,’ But Some Experts Say It’s Not Enough.”
- Chicago Tribune. (2019, September 9). “Who’s Watching? More People Licensed To Carry Guns In Illinois Are Using Them, But Oversight Is Still Lacking.”
- Associated Press. (2019, September 2). “Not So Easy To Prevent The Spread of Mass Shooters’ Names.”
- Associated Press. (2019, September 2). “AP Fact Check: Trump’s Bluster on Hurricanes, Guns, Economy.”
- Time Magazine. (2019, September 1). “The Odessa Police Chief Is Refusing to Name the Mass Shooter. It’s Part of a Growing Trend.”
- PolitFact. (2019, August 23). “Donald Trump Shifts on Gun Background Checks After Mass Shootings.”
- USA Today. (2019, August 22). “‘People Are On Edge’: Mass Violence Threats – At Least 30 in 18 States – Have Surged Since El Paso, Dayton.”
- Columbia Journalism Review. (2019, August 14). “Coverage of Mass Shootings Threatens Public Safety. Let’s Fix It.”
- Los Angeles Times. (2019, August 12). “Mass Shooters Seek Notoriety, and We the Media Provide It. Is There Another Way?”
- Los Angeles Times. (2019, August 8). “What Role Does Ideology Play in Mass Shootings?”
- New York Daily News. (2019, August 8). “Guns, Mental Health and The Truth.”
- NBC News. (2019, August 6). “How U.S. Gun Deaths And Mass Shootings Compare To Other Countries.”
- USA Today. (2019, August 6). “Mass Shootings and Misogyny: The Violent Ideology We Can’t Ignore.”
- ABC News. (2019, August 5). “Experts: Mental Illness Not Main Driver of Mass Shootings.”
- CBS News. (2019, August 5). “Mental Illness Isn’t Main Driver of Mass Shootings, Experts Say.”
- San Francisco Chronicle. (2019, August 5). “Experts: Mental Illness Not Main Driver of Mass Shootings.”
- NBC News. (2019, August 5). “Mass Shootings: Experts Say Violence is Contagious, and 24/7 News Cycle

- Doesn't Help.”
- PolitFact. (2019, August 5). “That Viral Tweet About Mass Shootings By Country? It Needs Additional Context.”
  - Los Angeles Times. (2019, August 4). “In El Paso And Now Dayton, The Familiar Fallout Of A Mass Shooting Repeats Again.”
  - USA Today. (2019, August 4). “Dayton, El Paso, Gilroy and Beyond: You're Right To Be Afraid. Mass Shootings Are More Numerous and Deadly.”
  - USA Today. (2019, July 31). “Not An Unreasonable Fear: Mass Shootings Like Gilroy Garlic Festival More Numerous, Deadly.”
  - Orlando Sentinel. (2019, June 6). “Pulse, Parkland Shootings: Why Was 1 Cop Called Hero, The Other Arrested?”
  - USA Today. (2019, June 4). “Denying Mass Killers 'Sick, Twisted Fame': Public Officials Refuse to Name Them to Avoid Copycats.”
  - The New York Times. (2019, June 3). “‘I Will Not Say His Name’: Police Try to End Notoriety of Gunmen in Mass Shootings.”
  - The Wall Street Journal. (2019, June 3). “In Virginia Beach Shooting, Police Avoid Naming the Gunman.”
  - Associated Press. (2019, June 2). “Virginia Beach Shines Light on Victims, Not Mass Shooter.”
  - Denver Post. (2019, May 12). “Denver Area Sees More School Shootings By Population Than Nation's Largest Metro Areas, Analysis Shows.”
  - U.S. News and World Report. (2019, May 6). “Special Teams at U.S. Universities Try to Identify Students at Risk of Violence.”
  - New York Daily News. (2019, April 20). “Two Decades of Killing Inspired by the Columbine Massacre.”
  - USA Today. (2019, March 21). “A Single Decision By New Zealand's Leader May Prevent Copycat Killers.”
  - Associated Press. (2019, March 17). “Should Media Avoid Naming the Gunmen in Mass Shootings?”
  - The Washington Post. (2019, March 16). “Echoes of Prior Bloodshed Seen in New Zealand Massacre.”
  - The Washington Post. (2019, March 15). “New Zealand Attacks Offer the Latest Evidence of a Web of Supremacist Extremism.”
  - USA Today. (2019, March 15). “New Zealand Shows America's Mass Shootings Have Global Consequences.”
  - The Orlando Sentinel. (2019, February 15). “Pulse Shooting Questions Still Linger as State Attorney Clears Police in Response Probe.”
  - Columbia Journalism Review. (2019, February 14). “It’s Time to Rethink Coverage of School Shootings.”
  - The New York Times. (2018, December 10). “Newly Released Documents Detail Sandy Hook Shooter’s Troubled State of Mind.”
  - The New York Times. (2018, November 29). “Parkland High School Shooting Generating Change in Florida.”
  - USA Today. (2018, November 10). “What Other Nations Do When Security Threats Are Everywhere.”
  - The Washington Post. (2018, November 8). “Guard, Officer Killed in the Nation’s Latest Mass Shooting, Stoking Debate About Active-Shooter Defenses.”
  - San Francisco Chronicle. (2018, November 8). “Killing of Security Guard, Officer Stokes Debate Over Active-Shooter Defenses.”
  - The Huffington Post. (2018, October 29). “Armed Guards Won’t Stop Mass Shootings Like Pittsburgh.”
  - CNN. (2018, September 21). “Why Female Shooters are Rare.”
  - The Washington Post. (2018, September 20). “Temporary Employee at Md. Distribution Center Fatally Shot Herself After Killing 3 People, Wounding 3 Others.”
  - The New York Post. (2018, September 20). “Maryland Shooting Suspect's Favorite Quote: ‘An Eye for An Eye.’”
  - The Cincinnati Enquirer. (2018, September 14). “Cincinnati Shooting: Experts See Mass Shootings as an Outgrowth of U.S. Suicide Epidemic.”
  - The Washington Post. (2018, September 5). “Does the U.S. Lead the World in Mass Shootings?”
  - Columbia Journalism Review. (2018, August 31). “Reporters Shouldn’t Profile Mass Shooters, Say Experts.”
  - Journalist's Resource - Harvard Kennedy School. (2018, August 28). “Study: U.S. Newspapers Run More Photos of School Shooting Suspects Than Victims.”
  - Quill - Society of Professional Journalists. (2018, May 31). “Do Journalists Deserve Some Blame For America’s Mass Shootings?”
  - Houston Chronicle. (2018, May 21). “What Texans Think Causes Mass Shootings and What They Get Wrong.”
  - The Daily Beast. (2018, May 19). “What Female Mass Shooters Reveal About Male Ones.”

- The Washington Post. (2018, May 18). “Overwhelming Grief: 8 Students, 2 Teachers Killed in Texas High School Shooting.”
- PolitiFact. (2018, April 23). “Do 1,700 Families Generate 80 Percent of Crime in Mobile, Alabama?”
- CNN. (2018, April 4). “Female Shooters Are Rare -- YouTube Attacker Joins Short List.”
- Fox News. (2018, April 4). “Female Active Shooters Are Rare, FBI Data Shows: A Look Back At Some Notable Cases.”
- San Francisco Chronicle. (2018, April 4). “YouTube Shooting: Women Shooters A Rare Breed.”
- Fortune. (2018, April 4). “Why Female Mass Shooters -- Like the One at YouTube -- Are So Extraordinarily Rare.”
- Christian Science Monitor. (2018, April 3). “Florida, The 'Gunshine State,' Tries On New Role: Gun-Control Bellwether.”
- American Sociological Association. (2018, March 31). “Special Topic: Q&A with Adam Lankford on Preventing Mass Shootings.”
- Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. (2018, March 26). “The Austin Bombings Revive a Question: What is Terrorism?”
- The Washington Post. (2018, March 23). “Austin Bombings Renew Debate: What Crimes Do We Label As Terrorism?”
- The New York Times. (2018, March 13). “What’s Going On in This Graph?”
- MSNBC Live. (2018, March 7). “Florida Senate School Safety Bill.”
- Orlando Sentinel. (2018, March 7). “Pulse, Parkland Early Police Responses Similar, But Draw Different Reactions.”
- Politifact. (2018, March 5). “Does America Own 42 Percent of the World's Guns?”
- The Washington Post. (2018, March 5). “In 2004, He Walked Into School With A Shotgun. Today—From Prison—He Weighs In On Parkland.”
- The New York Times. (2018, March 2). “There's An Awful Lot We Still Don't Know About Guns”
- The Washington Post. (2018, March 1). “For Many Mass Shooters, Armed Guards Aren't a Deterrent, They're Part of the Fantasy.”
- The Washington Post. (2018, March 1). “As U.S. Gun Debate Rages On, Australians Hand In 57,000 Firearms, And Norway Is Set For A Broad Ban.”
- Seattle Times. (2018, March 1). “Analysis: For Most Mass Shooters, Armed Guards Are A Draw, Not A Deterrent.”
- Chicago Tribune. (2018, March 1). “Norway and Australia Move Forward With New Gun Control Measures, As U.S. Debate Rages On.”
- The Atlantic. (2018, February 26). “Male Violence is Everywhere.”
- CNN with Fared Zakaria. (2018, February 25). “America: The Absolute Outlier on Guns.”
- Orlando Sentinel. (2018, February 23). “Media Must Stop Giving Mass Killers Notoriety: Letters.”
- PolitiFact. (2018, February 23). “Did Mass Shootings Increase 200 Percent Since Assault Weapons Ban Expired?”
- Wired. (2018, February 23). “The Struggle to Predict—And Prevent—Toxic Masculinity.”
- CNN. (2018, February 21). “After Florida Shooting, Schools Report Dozens of Threats.”
- The Washington Post. (2018, February 21). “How Reliably Does Animal Torture Predict A Future School Shooter?”
- CNN. (2018, February 16). “The Media's Coverage of Mass Shootings.”
- MSNBC Live. (2018, February 16). “Gun Ownership Worldwide and What Laws Work.”
- New York Daily News. (2018, February 16). “The Media's Duty Is To Focus on Heroes, Not Killers: Don't Use The Excuse That Viewers and Readers Demand To Know About Murderers.”
- MSNBC Live. (2018, February 15). “Parkland School Shooting in Florida.”
- The Washington Post. (2018, February 15). “Europeans Had School Shootings, Too. Then They Did Something About It.”
- Yahoo News. (2018, February 15). “Now I Get It: U.S. Mass Shootings Compared With The Rest Of The World.”
- Journalist's Resource at the Harvard Kennedy School. (2017, December 20). “Don’t Name Them—Criminologist Asks Journalists to Help Stop Mass Shootings.”
- Orlando Sentinel. (2017, December 19). “Federal Report on Pulse: Authorities Performed Well But More Training Needed.”
- USA Today. (2017, November 20). “How Other Countries Can Help Us Understand America's Mass Shooting

Crisis.”

- The Wall Street Journal. (2017, November 17). “How Not to Cover Mass Shootings.”
- The New York Times. (2017, November 7). “What Explains U.S. Mass Shootings? International Comparisons Suggest an Answer.”
- NBC News. (2017, November 7). “Mass Public Shootings Are Getting Deadlier, Experts Say.”
- NPR - On Point. (2017, November 6). “Death and Taxes.”
- The New York Times. (2017, October 12). “A Bump Stock Ban Is Popular With the Public. But Experts Have Their Doubts.”
- Chicago Tribune. (2017, October 10). “Deprive Mass Murderers Of The Fame They Seek.”
- The Washington Post. (2017, October 6). “How the Erosion of Trust Leads to Murders and Mass Shootings.”
- Slate. (2017, October 6). “Mass Shooters Aren’t Disproportionately White.”
- The New York Times. (2017, October 5). “No Manifesto, No Phone Calls: Las Vegas Killer Left Only Cryptic Clues.”
- Yahoo News. (2017, October 5). “We Shouldn’t Name Mass Killers, Scientists Say - It Encourages More Attacks.”
- The Washington Post. (2017, October 4). “Mass Shootings: How U.S. Gun Culture Compares With The Rest Of The World.”
- San Francisco Chronicle. (2017, October 4). “The Twisted Motivations Of A Mass Killer.”
- Live Science. (2017, October 4). “Experts Call for Mass Killers’ Names to Be Kept Quiet.”
- USA Today. (2017, October 4). “The Gun Debate Isn’t About What You Think.”
- Newsweek. (2017, October 3). “Mass Killers Like the Vegas Shooter Should Not Be Named in News Coverage, Experts Say.”
- Atlanta Journal Constitution. (2017, October 3). “Americans Own 42 Percent of the World’s 650 Million Civilian Firearms.”
- NPR - On Point. (2017, October 2). “Dozens Dead And Hundreds Injured In Las Vegas Shooting.”
- The Washington Post. (2017, October 2). “A Scary Turn: Las Vegas May Be The First Mass Shooting Using An Automatic Weapon.”
- The Wall Street Journal. (2017, October 2). “Five Things to Know About Mass Shootings in the U.S.”
- USA Today. (2017, October 2). “Las Vegas Shooting: How U.S. Compares to the Rest of the World When it Comes to Gun Homicides.”
- Orlando Sentinel. (2017, May 27). “After Pulse, Police May Need To Change Tactics, Report Says.”
- The New York Times. (2017, January 10). “How to Prevent Gun Deaths? Where Experts and the Public Agree.”
- CNN. (2016, November 11). “What Has Changed Since The First Modern Mass Shooting 50 Years Ago?”
- The Boston Globe. (2016, October 12). “Social Media Fuels Attacks on Celebrities, Study Finds.”
- The Washington Post. (2016, October 12). “Angry and Personal: Social Media is Fueling Attacks on Celebrities, New Study Finds.”
- Politifact. (2016, September 27). “Donald Trump Says Chicago Has Experienced Thousands of Shootings This Year.”
- The Washington Post. (2016, September 23). “Investigators Said They Killed for ISIS. But Were They Different From ‘Regular’ Mass Killers?”
- The New Republic. (2016, July 18). “Was the Nice Attacker an ISIS ‘Soldier’? Be Skeptical.”
- Huffington Post. (2016, July 18). “Was the Nice Attacker Really An I.S. ‘Lone Wolf’?”
- CNN. (2016, June 21). “U.S. Home To Nearly A Third Of World’s Mass Shootings.”
- The New York Times. (2016, June 20). “The ‘Active Shooter’ Is Never Far Away.”
- Salon. (2016, June 20). “When Mass Shooters Die, Some Feel Better Off With No Trial.”
- Live Science. (2016, June 17). “Life with a Shooter: Science Explores Killers’ Family Lives.”
- Scientific American. (2016, June 16). “The Science of Mass Shooters: What Drives a Person to Kill?”
- Christian Science Monitor. (2016, June 16). “Orlando Shows How Terror is Changing. Can the FBI Keep Up?”
- Live Science. (2016, June 15). “The Science of Mass Shooters: What Drives a Person to Kill?”
- Salon. (2016, June 14). “Mass Shooters Often Chase Fame and Suicide: ‘These Are Not People Who Want To...Live With The Crimes They Commit.’”
- Yahoo News. (2016, June 14). “The Surprising Ways the Orlando Shooting is Familiar.”
- Columbia Journalism Review. (2016, June 14). “The Fundamental Dilemma Of Covering The Orlando Shooting.”



- Christian Science Monitor. (2016, June 14). "The Surprising Ways the Orlando Shooting is Familiar."
- The New York Times. (2016, June 12). "Why The Orlando Shooting Was So Deadly."
- The Washington Post. (2016, June 12). "Orlando Rampage Reflects the Scary Convergence Between Terrorism and Mass Shootings."
- CNN. (2016, June 12). "Why The U.S. Has The Most Mass Shootings."
- The Atlantic. (2016, May 5). "What If Some Suicide Bombers Are Just Suicidal?"
- USA Today. (2016, April 23). "Does April Kick Off A So-Called Killing Season?"
- The Nation. (2016, April 20). "Who Is Behind the Lie That More Guns Makes Us Safe?"
- Chicago Tribune. (2016, April 5). "April Ushers in 'The Killing Season,' Mass Murder Researchers Say."
- Houston Chronicle. (2016, April 5). "Mass-Murder Researchers Consider April the Beginning of 'The Killing Season.'"
- The Washington Post. (2016, April 4). "The Strange Seasonality of Violence: Why April is 'The Beginning of the Killing Season.'"
- The New Yorker. (2016, February 25). "Pearl Jam's 'Jeremy' and the Intractable Cultural Script of School Shooters."
- GQ Magazine. (2016, February 22). "The Real Story of Germanwings Flight 9525."
- USA Today. (2016, January 5). "More Guns are Simply Not the Answer."
- Huffington Post. (2015, December 14). "Why Female Mass Shooters Are So Rare."
- Yahoo News. (2015, December 13). "Five U.S. States Spared from Mass Shooting Bloodbaths in 2015."
- New York Daily News. (2015, December 13). "Daughter of 1984 Gunman James Huberty Speaks Out."
- Live Science. (2015, December 10). "Female Mass Killers: Why They're So Rare."
- PBS NewsHour. (2015, December 4). "Infographic: Where America's Mass Shootings Happened In 2015."
- Time. (2015, December 3). "Here's What's Unprecedented About the San Bernardino Shooting."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2015, December 3). "Police Hunt for Motive Behind San Bernardino Shooting."
- NPR - On Point. (2015, December 3). "In San Bernardino, Yet Another Mass Shooting."
- The Washington Post. (2015, December 3). "Obama's Inconsistent Claim on the 'Frequency' of Mass Shootings in the U.S. Compared to Other Countries."
- Fox News. (2015, December 3). "Multiple Shooters, Including a Woman: What Sets California Apart From Other Mass Shootings."
- ABC News. (2015, December 3). "Experts Puzzle Over Married Pair Behind Massacre."
- Associated Press. (2015, December 3). "Multiple Shooters, Including Woman, Set Apart Latest Attack."
- Chicago Tribune. (2015, December 3). "Attackers in San Bernardino Mass Shooting had Thousands of Bullets, Pipe Bombs."
- Live Science. (2015, December 3). "Federal Gun Research Still Stalled."
- Yahoo News. (2015, December 3). "Federal Gun Research Still Stalled."
- Glamour. (2015, December 3). "San Bernardino Shooting: How to Feel Safe In a World That Feels Increasingly Scary."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2015, December 2). "San Bernardino Shooting: Two Suspects Dead After Gun Battle."
- PBS NewsHour. (2015, December 2). "Here's a Map of All the Mass Shootings in 2015."
- Nasdaq. (2015, December 2). "California Shooting Leaves 14 Dead."
- Huffington Post. (2015, November 24). "Sherron Brown: Mass Shootings By White Men Are Terrorist Attacks Too."
- Politifact. (2015, November 1). "David Cicilline Mixes Up Shooting Data in a Call for Stronger Background Checks."
- Time Magazine. (2015, October 19). "Stopping Mass Shootings: Five Controversial Ideas."
- Time Warner Cable News. (2015, October 9). "More Than 1/3 of Survey Participants Say Mass Shootings Are Fact of Life in US."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2015, October 5). "Gun Ownership Tied to Mass Shootings."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2015, October 3). "U.S. Leads World in Mass Shootings."
- Los Angeles Times. (2015, October 2). "For Mass Shooters, Achieving Fame -- Or Infamy -- Is A Frequent Driver."
- PBS News Hour. (2015, October 2). "More Than One Mass Shooting Happens Per Day In The U.S., Data Shows."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2015, October 2). "5 Things About Mass Shootings in the US."

- Huffington Post. (2015, October 2). "Don't Name the Shooter."
- Newsweek. (2015, September 11). "United States of Massacre: Exploring the Dark Side of American Exceptionalism."
- The Week Magazine. (2015, September 7). "America's Killing Contagion."
- NPR. On Point with Tom Ashbrook. (2015, August 31). "Looking Past A Shooting At American Gun Culture."
- MSNBC - Weekends with Alex Witt. (2015, August 29). "Mass Shootings, A Serious Problem in America."
- The New Yorker. (2015, August 28). "Roanoke and The Value of Guns."
- CNN. (2015, August 28). "Why The U.S. Has The Most Mass Shootings."
- MSNBC Live. (2015, August 27). "Gun Violence is a 'Health Crisis.'"
- The Washington Post. (2015, August 27). "American Exceptionalism and the 'Exceptionally American' Problem of Mass Shootings."
- CNN. (2015, August 27). "Why Has U.S. Done So Little To Stop Gun Violence?"
- Salon (2015, August 27). "Mass Shootings and the Dark Side of American Exceptionalism."
- Live Science. (2015, August 26). "Why America is Prone to Mass Shootings."
- Huffington Post. (2015, August 26). "Australia Proved Gun Control Reduces Mass Shootings, Homicides, Suicides."
- Time. (2015, August 24). "Why the U.S. Has 31% of the World's Mass Shootings."
- Los Angeles Times. (2015, August 24). "Why the U.S. is No. 1 -- in Mass Shootings."
- Huff Post Live. (2015, August 24). "New Study on Mass Shootings."
- Discovery News. (2015, August 24). "Why Does the US Have So Many Mass Shootings?"
- Newsweek. (2015, August 23). "Study Sees Mass Shootings as 'Exceptionally American Problem.'"
- U.S. News and World Report. (2015, August 23). "One-Third of Mass Shootings Worldwide Occur in U.S."
- CBS Radio News. (2015, August 23). "New Study on Public Mass Shooters."
- Mother Jones. (2015, August 23). "The United States Has Had More Mass Shootings Than Any Other Country."
- Yahoo News. (2015, August 23). "U.S. Gun Violence: Third of Global Public Mass Shootings Happen in Firearm-Loving America."
- The Washington Post. (2015, August 6). "Contagious Killings? Aurora Shooting Victim's Dad Calls New Shootings 'Copycats.'"
- Denver Post. (2015, July 27). "Unpredictable Nature of Shootings Leaves Public in National Crossfire."
- The Washington Post. (2015, July 24). "Another Day, Another Mass Shooting: Americans are Caught in a Crossfire."
- The New York Times. (2015, April 6). "The Mind of Those Who Kill, and Kill Themselves."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2015, April 2). "Germanwings Crash: What Triggers a Mass Murder-Suicide?"
- CNN Tonight. (2015, March 30). "Germanwings Disaster: Co-Pilot Was Once Suicidal."
- New York Magazine. (2015, March 27). "What Do We Know About People Who Turn Suicide Into an Act of Murder?"
- Time. (2014, September 26). "Why the FBI Report That Mass Shootings Are Up Can Be Misleading."
- Chicago Tribune. (2014, July 23). "After Mass Killings, Can Media Prevent Copycats?"
- Slate. (2014, June 11). "A Mass of Mass Shootings."
- NPR. (2013, September 18). "A Lingering Question From The Navy Yard."
- Popular Science. (September 17). "How Often Do Mass Shooters Die In Their Attacks?"
- Foreign Affairs. (2013, August 28). "The Suicidal Tendencies of Suicide Bombers."
- The Washington Post. (2013, August 13). "Defense Should Join Justice In Classifying Fort Hood As Terrorism."
- Foreign Policy. (2013, July 8). "What Have We Learned About Mass Shooters?"
- Time. (2013, April 23). "Terrorists and Mass Shooters: More Similar Than We Thought."
- Baltimore Sun. (2013, April 21). "After The Boston Bombings, Returning To Our Post-9/11 Rituals."
- The Wall Street Journal. (2013, April 18). "Authorities Hone Fight Against Terrorism."
- MSNBC – The Cycle. (2013, April 16). "Boston Marathon Bombing: Why Would Someone Do This?"
- The New York Times. (2013, April 7). "The One-Page Magazine."
- USA Today. (2013, March 12). "Aurora Mass Shooting Suspect's Expected Plea A Rarity."
- Christian Science Monitor. (2013, February 18). "The Myth of Martyrdom."
- Baltimore Sun. (2013, February 9). "Baltimore-Born Terrorism Expert Explores 'The Myth of Martyrdom.'"

- MSNBC - The Cycle. (2013, February 8). “Manhunt Continues For Former LAPD Officer.”
- Huffington Post. (2013, January 22). “9/11 vs. Newtown.”
- Denver Post. (2013, January 20). “Books Hitting The Shelves This Week.”
- Scientific American Mind. (2013, January 18). “MIND Reviews: The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- Fox News Live. (2013, January 18). “What Really Drives Suicide Bombers?”
- The New Yorker. (2013, January 3). “Books To Watch Out For.”
- Foreign Policy. (2012, December 31). “What To Read In 2013.”
- MSNBC Jansing & Co. (2012, December 20). “Prof. Adam Lankford Compares The Minds Of Mass Killers With Those Of Terrorists.”
- CNN Newsroom. (2012, December 19). “Obama Speaks On Gun Control; Killings Spark Action Overseas; Mass Killers Want Revenge & Glory.”
- Huffington Post. (2012, December 18). “Newtown Is a Village in Pakistan.”
- Denver Post. (2012, December 14). “Connecticut Shooting: Horrifying Has Become Normal.”
- The Nation. (2012, July 25). “Why Can’t Terrorists Be Mentally Ill, Too?”
- Huffington Post. (2011, September 23). “Response to Adam Lankford” (by Dr. Robert A. Pape).
- Yahoo News. (2011, May 5). “Q&A: Strategic Implications of Bin Laden’s Death.”
- Daily Beast. (2011, May 4). “Are Al Qaeda’s Fighters Depressed?”
- Foreign Policy. (2011, April 8). “A New Self-Immolation.”
- CNN. (2011, April 5). “Research: Could Suicide Terrorists Actually Be Suicidal?”
- The Atlantic. (2010, December 16). “The Banality of Suicide Bombers.”
- Boston Globe. (2010, December 5). “The Truth About Suicide Bombers.”

## International

- The Los Angeles Times (Spanish version). (2023, March 27). “Mujer armada, una ex alumna, mata a 3 niños y 3 empleados en la escuela de una iglesia de Nashville.”
- Aftenposten (Norway). (19, July 2022). “God Samaritan Stanset en Masseskyting. Slikt Skjer Svært Sjelden.”
- La Libre Belgique (Belgium). (18, July 2022). “Qui Sont Les Auteurs Des Fusillades de Masse?”
- The Independent (United Kingdom). (2022, July 13). “Mass Shooters Crave Notoriety. Here’s How the Media Plays a Major Role in That.”
- G7 News (Brazil). (2022, July 13). “Atiradores em Massa Anseiam por Notoriedade. Veja como a Mídia Desempenha um Papel Importante Nisso.”
- Stern (Germany). (2022, June 26). “‘Mehr Waffen, mehr Sicherheit’ fordern viele Republikaner. FBI-Studie zeigt deutlich, wie sehr das Argument hinkt.”
- TN (Argentina). (2022, June 26). “Tiroteos en EEUU: ¿Quién Detiene a un Malo con Armas?”
- Proceso (Mexico). (2022, June 11). “Después de Uvalde, 20 Tiroteos Más.”
- The Spectator (United Kingdom). (2022, June 1). “We Need to Talk About S.R.”
- Slate (France). (2022, May 30). “Armer les Profs Est-il Efficace Contre les Fusillades?”
- Aish (Israel). (2022, May 29). “He Who Must Not Be Named: Responding to Mass Murders.”
- El Tiempo (Colombia). (2022, May 29). “Análisis: Las Masacres Escolares, un Drama sin fin en Estados Unidos.”
- RPP (Perú). (2022, May 27). “Texas: Maestros de la Localidad de Utopia van Armados a la Escuela.”
- El Universo (Ecuador). (2022, May 26). “¿Por qué se Repiten Tantos Tiroteos en los Colegios de EEUU? En lo que va de 2022 van al Menos 212 Ataques Masivos.”
- Libération (France). (2022, May 25). “Contrôle des Armes aux Etats-Unis: qui sont ces «50 Sénateurs qui Tiennent en Otage 90% de la Population» Selon Steve Kerr?”
- Semana (Colombia). (2022, May 25). “Masacres y Tiroteos en Estados Unidos: ¿Por Qué han Aumentado en los Ultimos Años?”
- CNN (Chile). (2022, May 25). “¿Por qué Estados Unidos es el País con Más Tiroteos Masivos?”
- ABC (Paraguay). (2022, May 25). “Masacre en Texas: ¿Por qué los Jovenes en Estados Unidos Salen a Matar?”
- O Globo (Brazil). (2022, May 16). “Ataques de 'Imitadores' de Assassinos Armados se Tornam Mais Mortais nos EUA, Alertam Especialistas.”
- The Globe and Mail (Canada). (2021, March 3). “Toronto’s Van Attacker: He Who Should Not Be Named.”
- La Presse (Canada). (2020, January 22). “Fusillades De Masse: La Recherche De La Célébrité Derrière La

- Hausse Du Nombre De Victimes.”
- Global News (Canada). (2019, August 8). “The More Gun Ownership, The More Mass Shootings. ‘That Isn’t Rocket Science,’ Study Says.”
  - The Guardian (U.K.). (2019, August 6). “Blaming Mass Shootings On Mental Illness Leads To Stigma, Experts Warn.”
  - The Guardian (U.K.). (2019, July 8). “Christchurch Mayor on Mass Shooter: ‘I’ve No Idea What His Name Is.’”
  - L’Obs (France). (2019, June 8). “Face Aux Tueries Qui En Inspirent D’autres, L’Amérique Cherche La Parade.”
  - L’essentiel (France). (2019, June 8). “Quelle Parade Pour Éviter Un ‘Effet Contagieux’?”
  - Sud Ouest (France). (2019, June 8). “Tueries de Masse: Les États-Unis Veulent Lutter Contre ‘Un Effet Contagieux.’”
  - Reuters. (2019, May 6). “Special Teams at U.S. Universities Try to Identify Students at Risk of Violence.”
  - New Zealand Herald. (2019, April 21). “Columbine’s Chilling Legacy: America’s Insane Plan to Stop School Shooters.”
  - The Japan Times. (2019, March 24). “Taking Away The Power In A Name.”
  - The Straits Times (Singapore). (2019, March 22). “Don’t Give Terrorists The Fame They Crave.”
  - Voice of America News. (2019, March 21). “US Democrats Hail New Zealand’s Move on Banning Assault Weapons.”
  - CBC (Canadian Broadcasting Corporation). (2019, March 20). “The Case for Denying Mass Killers Fame in Order to Fight the Deadly ‘Contagion Effect.’”
  - The Week (United Kingdom). (2019, March 20). “Should Mass Murderers Go Unnamed?”
  - The International Business Times. (2019, March 19). “New Zealand Prime Minister Wants To Deny Mosque Shooter Notoriety.”
  - G1 Rede Globo (Brazil). (2019, March 15). “Restrição às Armas, Cuidado Com a Saúde Mental e Prevenção: Especialista Avalia Medidas Dos EUA Contra Ataques em Escolas.”
  - Gazeta Do Povo (Brazil). (2019, March 13). “Suzano E Columbine: O Que Os Dois Massacres Em Escolas Têm Em Comum.”
  - Neue Zürcher Zeitung (Switzerland). (2018, October 28). “Amerikas Gefährliche Liebe zu Schusswaffen.”
  - The National Post (Canada). (2018, July 24). “Toronto Mass Shooter Suffered From Psychosis, But Could More Have Been Done to Stop Him?”
  - Global News (Canada). (2018, July 23). “Reducing the Reward: Should We Name the Perpetrators of Mass Violence?”
  - The National Post (Canada). (2018, July 23). “In Wake of ‘Unspeakable’ Toronto Danforth Shooting, Mayor Renews Call to Get Guns Off the Street.”
  - The Sydney Morning Herald. (2018, May 31). “Parkland Shooter Brags About Being ‘The Next School Shooter’ in Video.”
  - Postimees (Estonia). (2018, May 20). “Texase Koolitulistaja Võttis Süü Omaks.”
  - CNN Español. (2018, April 4). “¿Por Qué Es Tan Extraño Que Una Mujer Sea La Atacante De Un Tiroteo?”
  - Neue Zürcher Zeitung (Switzerland). (2018, April 4). “Sie Hasste Das Videoportal.”
  - The Daily Mail (United Kingdom). (2018, March 20). “Authorities Recover New Clues After Another Austin Blast.”
  - The Globe and Mail (Canada). (2018, February 25). “How Guns Became Such A Deeply Ingrained Part of the American Identity.”
  - El País (Spain). (2018, February 20). “America’s Gun Arsenal.”
  - El País (Spain). (2018, February 18). “América, Armada.”
  - El País (Brazil). (2018, February 18). “O Que Pensam Os Norte-Americanos Que Têm Um Arsenal De Armas Em Casa.”
  - Tages-Anzeiger (Switzerland). (2018, February 17). “Postauto-Skandal bietet Chance für Korrekturen bei Staatsbetrieben.”
  - El Espectador (Columbia). (2018, February 17). “La Enfermedad Mental, ¿Amenaza Para La Seguridad de EE.UU.?”
  - Agenzia Giornalistica Italia (Italy). (2018, February 16). “Ma Quante Aarmi Ci Sono Nella Nostre Case?”
  - La Nación (Argentina). (2018, February 16). “Los Ataques Se Vuelven Más Letales en EE.UU.”
  - La Tercera (Chile). (2018, February 16). “¿Por Qué en EE.UU. Hay Más Tiroteos Que en Otros Países?”
  - Dhaka Tribune (Bangladesh). (2018, February 17). “A Uniquely American Gun Culture.”
  - Herald Sun (Australia). (2018, February 15). “U.S. Senator Blames Congress for School Shootings

‘Epidemic.’”

- Euronews. (2018, February 15). “America's History of School Shootings.”
- El País (Spain). (2018, February 15). “Las Ventas de Pistolas y Fusiles Suben Después de Las Masacres.”
- Gazzetta di Parma (Italy). (2018, January 29). “Le Sparatorie di Massa Sono una Specialità USA?”
- Public Radio International. (2017, November 17). “How Other Countries Can Help Us Understand America's Mass Shooting Crisis.”
- Le Journal de Montréal (Canada). (2017, November 11). “Comment Tuer un Maximum de Gens.”
- Il Post (Italy). (2017, November 9). “Qualche Numero Sulle Armi Negli Stati Uniti.”
- La Prensa (Panamá). (2017, November 9). “Asesinatos Masivos en EU.”
- Univision. (2017, November 8). “Pese a Crecientes Tiroteos en EEUU, en Tres Décadas ha Caído el Apoyo a un Mayor Control de Armas.”
- News 24/7 (Greece). (2017, November 8). “Στην Αμερική αγοράζεις όπλο, πιο εύκολα από κινητό τηλέφωνο.”
- La República (Peru). (2017, November 8). “En EEUU Ha Muerto Más Gente Por Disparos Eue En la Guerra De Irak.”
- Tin Tuc (Vietnam). (2017, November 8). “Lý do Khiến Các Vụ Xả Súng Mỹ Ngày Càng Chết Chóc.”
- Sputnik (Russia). (2017, November 7). “U.S. Media Needs to Change How They Cover Mass Shootings.”
- Nettavisen (Norway). (2017, November 7). “Den Banalt Enkle Forklaringen På Hvorfor Det er så Mange Nasseskytinger i USA.”
- Folha de S.Paulo (Brazil). (2017, November 7). “Comparação Internacional Ajuda A Explicar Massacres a Tiro Nos EU.”
- O Globo (Brazil). (2017, November 7). “Novo Massacre Evidencia Necessidade de Controle de Armas.”
- BBC News. (2017, November 6). “Why Are U.S. Mass Shootings Getting More Deadly?”
- La Nación (Costa Rica). (2017, October 28). “Fantasmas de Concreto.”
- The Independent (United Kingdom). (2017, October 20). “Las Vegas Hotel Room Won't Be Rented Out Again, Raising the Question: What Will Happen To It?”
- Index.hu (Hungary). (2017, October 20). “Nem Lehet Többé Kibérelni a Las Vegas-i Gyilkos Szobáját.”
- The Strait Times (Singapore). (2017, October 10). “How the Erosion of Trust Leads to Murders and Mass Shootings.”
- Yahoo Noticias. (2017, October 9). “Especialistas Afirman Que Não Deveríamos Divulgar O Nome De Assassinos Em Massa.”
- Helsingin Sanomat (Finland). (2017, October 9). “Joukkomurhaajat Tahtovat Kuuluisuutta, Ja Se Heille Myös Annetaan – Tappajien Nimien Ja Kuvien Julkaisu Pitäisi Lopettaa Kokonaan, Vaativat Amerikkalaistutkijat.”
- Nettavisen (Norway). (2017, October 9). “150 Massedrap-Eksperter Ber Mediene Skjerpe Seg.”
- Het Nieuwsblad (Belgium). (2017, October 8). “Het Raadsel Van Las Vegas: Op Deze Vragen Hebben We Nog Geen Antwoord.”
- BBC News. (2017, October 6). “Las Vegas Attack: What We Still Don't Know.”
- BBC News. (2017, October 6). “Las Vegas Shooting: What Was [Perpetrator's] Motive?”
- Het Nieuwsblad (Belgium). (2017, October 7). “In Het Hoofd Van De Massamoordenaar.”
- Der Tagesspiegel (Germany). (2017, October 6). “Las-Vegas-Attentäter.”
- Samaa TV (Pakistan). (2017, October 6). “Why Are There So Many Mass Shootings in U.S.?”
- BBC Indonesia. (2017, October 6). “Apa Yang Belum Kita Ketahui Tentang Serangan Las Vegas.”
- ABC News TV Australia. (2017, October 5). “The Twisted Motivations of a Mass Killer.”
- Financial Times (London). (2017, October 5). “The U.S.'s Unique Problem With Mass Shootings -- In Four Charts.”
- BBC News. (October 3, 2017). “Las Vegas Mass Shooting.”
- The Strait Times (Singapore). (2017, October 4). “Huge Weapons Cache, High Perch Made Attack Extremely Lethal.”
- National Post (Canada). (2017, October 3). “What Was [Las Vegas Shooter's] Motive? Look to the Sins of the Father, Expert Says.”
- El Periódico (Spain). (2017, October 3). “La Matanza De Las Vegas, Un Puzle Para Las Autoridades.”
- BBC Brazil. (2017, October 3). “Os Três Estados Americanos Que Passaram Incólumes A Onda De Tiroteios Em Massa.”
- Economía y Negocios (Chile). (2017, October 3). “Acceso A Armas Y Búsqueda De Fama Impulsan Matanzas Masivas En EE.UU.”

- Koran Jakarta (Indonesia). (2017, October 3). "Tragedi Las Vegas."
- Valor Econômico (Brazil). (2017, October 3). "EUA: Democratas Fazem Nova Ofensiva Por Controle De Armas."
- Economía y Negocios (Chile). (2017, October 3). "Tiroteo Más Sangriento En La Historia De EE.UU. Deja Unos 59 Muertos En Concierto En Las Vegas."
- Folha de S.Paulo (Brazil). (2017, October 3). "Após Las Vegas, Democratas Fazem Nova Ofensiva Por Controle De Armas."
- CNN Español. (2017, October 2). "Por Qué Estados Unidos Lidera En El Mundo En Cuanto a Tiroteos Masivos?"
- El Semanario (Mexico). (2017, October 2). "Estados Unidos Es El País Que Registra Más Tiroteos En Todo El Mundo: ¿Cuál Es La Razón?"
- CBC Montreal - Radio Noon. (2017, October 2). "Las Vegas Mass Shooting."
- International Journalists Network. (2017, September 15). "Rethinking News Coverage of Mass Shootings In The Age of Gun Violence."
- New Statesman. (2017, August 21). "We Need to Talk About the Online Radicalisation of Young, White Women."
- Novinky (Czech Republic). (2017, May 29). "Co Přiměje Mladého Teroristu Zabít Děti, Teenagery I Sebe?"
- The Australian. (2017, May 27). "Terror in Manchester: Twisted Logic Drives Narcissists to Murder."
- TVN24 (Poland). (2017, May 27). "Zamachy Samobójcze - Broń Słabych."
- The Times (London). (2017, May 26). "Twisted Logic Drives Narcissists to Murder."
- Adevarul (Romania). (2017, May 24). "Solidaritate - Atac Terorist Pe Manchester Arena."
- Týden (Czech Republic). (2017, April 11). "Amerika - Země Střeleckých Masakrů."
- La Presse (Canada). (2017, February 3). "Cachez Ce Tueur Que Je Ne Saurais Voir."
- La Presse (Canada). (2017, February 1). "Le Profil Type Du Tueur De Masse."
- La Presse (Canada). (2017, January 31). "Un Cas Classique De Radicalisation."
- CNN Español. (2017, January 6). "Por Qué Estados Unidos Es El Líder Mundial En Tiroteos Masivos?"
- The Independent (United Kingdom). (2016, October, 12). "Facebook, Twitter, Instagram and Social Media Users Fueling Attacks on Celebrities, New Study Finds."
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (Germany). (2016, August 20). "Die Mörderische Sucht Nach Ruhm."
- Corriere Della Sera (Italy). (2016, August 4). "La Madre Del Killer Columbine: 'Contro Le Stragi Ripartiamo Dal Rapporto Con I Nostri Figli.'"
- Reporte Indigo (Mexico). (2016, August 3). "Cambian Libros Por Armas."
- Excélsior (Mexico). (2016, August 2). "De Héroes Y Tumbas."
- El País (Spain). (2016, July 31). "Jóvenes Asesinos Que Desestabilizan Europa."
- La Presse (Canada). (2016, July 27). "Les Massacres Sont-ils Contagieux?"
- Berlingske (Denmark). (2016, July 6). "Omar Elskede Med Mænd - Og Hadede Mænd."
- Jornal Opção (Brazil). (2016, July 2). "Mãe de Assassino Faz Relato Pungente e Sem Concessões Sobre a Tragédia de Columbine."
- The Herald (Scotland). (2016, June 19). "After Orlando."
- La Tercera (Chile). (2016, June 18). "La Masacre En Orlando Una Semana Después."
- Unimedia (Moldova). (2016, June 17). "Explicatia Stiintifica a Ucigasilor în Masa. Care Este Motivul Pentru Care Oamenii Ucid."
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (Germany). (2016, June 14). "Wieso Das Massaker Von Orlando So Tödlich Verlief."
- El Mercurio (Chile). (2016, June 14). "Las Tres Horas Que Convirtieron La Matanza de Orlando En La Más Mortífera De EE.UU."
- Xinhua News Agency (China). (2016, June 14). "三大因素致夜店枪案死伤惨重."
- China Times (China). (2016, June 13). "全球重大槍擊案 美國佔三成."
- Libération (France). (2016, June 13). "Les Fusillades de Masse, Une Spécificité Américaine?"
- Il Post (Italy). (2016, June 13). "Le Più Gravi Sparatorie Di Massa nel Mondo."
- CBC Radio (Canada). (2016, June 13). "The Shootings in Orlando."
- Die Presse (Austria). (2016, June 13). "Wir Waren Wie Kühe in Einem Schlachthaus."
- Wiadomości (Poland). (2016, June 13). "Dlaczego w USA Jest Tak Dużo Masowych Strzelanin?"
- Dan Tri (Vietnam). (2016, June 13). "Vi Sao Nước Mỹ Hay Xây Ra Xả Súng Hàng Loạt?"

- Česká Televize (Czech Republic). (2016, June 13). “Studie: Masová Střelba Je „Nakažlivá“, v USA Ji Nahrávají Dostupné Zbraně.”
- CNN Indonesia. (2016, June 13). “Mengapa Banyak Sekali Penembakan Massal di AS.”
- ATV (Hungary). (2016, June 13). “Három Magyarázat: Ezért Volt Ennyire Brutális a Vértürdő Orlandóban.”
- BBC Radio. (2016, June 12). “Mass Shooting in Orlando.”
- CNN Español. (2016, June 12). “Por Qué Ocurren Tantos Tiroteos Masivos en Estados Unidos?”
- Toronto Star (Canada). (2016, June 12). “Ideology Usually Just a Rationale for Mentally Ill Attackers, Says Expert.”
- Jornal Floripa (Brazil). (2016, June 11). “10 Revelações Sinistras Sobre Assassinos Em Massa.”
- BBC World Service Radio (2016, April 7). “The Strange Seasonality of Violence.”
- Het Laatste Nieuws (Belgium). (2016, April 5). “Seizoensgebonden Geweld? Waarom April ‘Het Begin Van Het Moordseizoen’ Is.”
- GQ Magazine (France). (2016, March 24). “Depressif ou Psychopathe? Dans La Tete D'Andreas Lubitz.”
- Radio-Television Slovenia. (2016, February 17). “Ne Uporabite Mojega Pravega Imena. Nocem, Da Mi Ukradejo Orožje.”
- Planète Santé (Switzerland). (2016, February 1). “Les Djihadistes Tuent-ils Sous l’effet d’une Amphétamine?”
- Daily Mail (United Kingdom). (2016, January 4). “The Making of a Murderer: Expert Reveals the Psychology Behind Why People Commit Violent Crimes and Mass Shootings.”
- Le Matin (Switzerland). (2015, December 13). “Les Djihadistes Tuent-ils Sous L’Effet D’Une Amphétamine?”
- Sydsvenskan (Sweden). (2015, December 13). “Mer än en Masskjutning per Dag i USA.”
- La Presse (Canada). (2015, December 12). “Cinq États Américains Epargnés Par les Fusillades de Masse.”
- Quo (Spain). (2015, December 11). “Por Qué Hay Tan Pocas Asesinas de Masas?”
- El Espectador (Columbia). (2015, December 8). “El Lado Oscuro del Excepcionalismo Americano.”
- Toronto Sun (Canada). (2015, December 6). “Looking at America and Mass Shootings.”
- Sinar Harian (Malaysia). (2015, December 6). “Amukan Tembakan di AS.”
- Japan Times (Japan). (2015, December 4). “California Mass Killers had Bullets, Bombs to Slaughter Hundreds.”
- Jakarta Post (Indonesia). (2015, December 4). “Experts Puzzle Over Married Pair Behind U.S. Mass Shooting.”
- Politiken (Denmark). (2015, December 3). “I USA er 36 Mennesker Dræbt af Skydevåben i 2015 Hver Dag.”
- Bild (Germany) . (2015, December 3). “Der Waffen-Irrsinn in den USA.”
- La Nacion (Argentina) . (2015, December 3). “Todos los Tiroteos en Masa Ocurredos en EE.UU. Durante 2015.”
- Tuôi Tre (Vietnam). (2015, December 3). “Vi Sao My Liên Tuc Xay Ra Xa Súng?”
- Prensa Latina (Cuba). (2015, December 3). “EE.UU. es el País con Más Tiroteos Masivos del Mundo.”
- Diário de Notícias (Portugal). (2015, November 28). “O Martírio Dos Suicidas.”
- La Presse (Canada). (2015, November 16). “La Science du Mal.”
- Heti Világgazdaság (Hungary). (2015, October 14). “Szuzen, Barátno és Barátok Nélkül Fogok Meghalni.”
- La Nación (Costa Rica). (2015, October 4). “Estados Unidos: La Nación En La Que Los Tiroteos Ya Son ‘Rutina.’”
- G1 Rede Globo (Brazil). (2015, October 4). “Culto Ao Sucesso E As Armas Favorece Tiroteios Nos EUA, Diz Pesquisador.”
- NDTV (India). (2015, October 2). “Nearly 1 in Every 3 Mass Shootings Take Place in This Country.”
- RTE (Ireland). (2015, October 2). “Mass Shootings in the United States.”
- Global News (Canada). (2015, October 1). “Why Do Americans Keep Shooting Each Other To Death?”
- Diario Correo (Perú). (2015, October 1). “Los Tiroteos Más Trágicos De Estados Unidos.”
- Bajo Palabra (Mexico). (2015, October 1). “Estados Unidos, Tierra De Tiroteos. ¿Por qué?”
- Times of India (India). (2015, August 29). “U.S. Had 31% of World's Public Mass Shooters from 1966-2012.”
- Mail & Guardian (South Africa). (2015, August 31). “Why Has The U.S. Done So Little To Stop Gun Violence?”
- The Globe and Mail (Canada). (2015, August 28). “We Focused On The Camera, But It Doesn’t Shoot To Kill.”
- Sunday Morning Herald (Australia). (2015, August 28). “Why The US is No. 1 in Mass Shootings.”
- Toronto Star (Canada). (2015, August 28). “Show Us a Photo of The Real Killer, The Gun.”
- Press TV (Iran). (2015, August 28). “U.S. Had 31% of World's Mass Shootings.”

- Yerepouni Daily News (Armenia). (2015, August 28). “Why the U.S. is No. 1 in Mass Shootings.”
- L'Obs (France). (2015, August 27). “Deux Journalistes Tués en Direct: Les Leçons D'une Tuerie.”
- El Mundo (Spain). (2015, August 26). “El Por Qué De Tanto Tiroteo En EEUU.”
- The Daily Mail (United Kingdom). (2015, August 26). “America Has the Highest Rate of Mass Shootings in the World Because of ‘the Dark Side of Exceptionalism.’”
- China Times (China). (2015, August 26). “美國重大槍擊案比例冠全球 原因是.”
- Global News (Canada). (2015, August 26). “WDBJ Live TV Shootings Add To Growing U.S. Gun Violence Death Toll.”
- Sputnik News (Brazil). (2015, August 25). “EUA São Líderes Nos Assassinatos Em Massa.”
- Sputnik News (Turkey). (2015, August 25). “ABD, Silahlı Saldırılarda Neden Dünya Lideri?”
- Wired (United Kingdom). (2015, August 24). “US Mass Shootings Blamed on High Gun Ownership.”
- RT (Russia). (2015, August 24). “‘No coincidence’: US Leads World in Gun Ownership & Mass Shootings, Study Says.”
- Göteborgs-Posten (Sweden). (2015, August 24). “Var Tredje Massskjutning Sker i USA.”
- Observador (Peru). (2015, August 24). “31% Dos Tiroteiros Em Massa São Nos Estados Unidos.”
- Global News (Canada). (2015, August 24). “New Study Finds the U.S. has 31% of the World’s Mass Shootings.”
- The Scotsman (Scotland). (2015, August 23). “Broken Dreams and Guns Make U.S. Massacre Hotspot.”
- Deutsche Welle (Germany). (2015, August 23). “Study Links Gun Ownership Rates to Mass Shootings.”
- Der Standard (Austria). (2015, August 23). “US-Studie: Waffenbesitz und Amokläufe Hängen Zusammen.”
- Radiotelevizija Slovenija (Slovenia). (2015, August 23). “Zakaj so Množicni Pokoli ‘Izrazito Ameriška Težava?’”
- Daily News (Egypt). (2015, August 23). “Study Links Gun Ownership Rates to Mass Shootings.”
- Helsingin Sanomat (Finland). (2015, August 1). “Tutkimus Selvitti Millaiset Massamurhaajat Kuolevat Teossa Itsekin.”
- British Psychological Society (United Kingdom). (2015, July 23). “What Kind of Mass Murderer Dies in the Act?”
- Welingeachte Kringen (Netherlands). (2015, July 23). “Welke Massamoordenaar Heeft de Meeste Kans om Zijn Daad Niet te Overleven?”
- Middle East Quarterly. (2015, June 20). “Does Islam Have a Role in Suicide Bombings?”
- Semana Magazine (Colombia). (2015, April 11). “No Más Estigmas a Las Enfermedades Mentales.”
- Infobae (Argentina). (2015, April 8). “Qué Mentalidad Tiene Un Suicida Que Realiza Un Asesinato En Masa.”
- El Nacional (Venezuela). (2015, April 8). “Cómo Es La Mente Del Suicida Que Comete Un Asesinato En Masa?”
- Gulf State News. (2015, November 27). “Saudi Arabia’s Terrorist Rehab: A Model Programme?”
- Vreme (Serbia). (2015, March 30). “Šta Znamo o Samoubicama Koji Postaju Masovne Ubice.”
- Le Huffington Post (France). (2015, March 27). “Le Copilote du Crash Germanwings Avait le Profil Type D'un Tueur de Masse.”
- North Korea News (London). (2014, November 6). “We Grow As We Learn: Youth Indoctrination in North Korea.”
- La Presse (Canada). (2014, October 23). “Terroriste Ou Malade Mental?”
- La Presse (Canada). (2014, October 23). “Acte Terroriste: D'autres Etres Perturbés Pourraient Etre Influencés.”
- BBC World News Television, Global With Jon Sopel (United Kingdom). (2014, September 25). “FBI Study: Deaths in Mass Shootings Increasing.”
- Ming Pao (China). (2014, May 25). “百頁自白 稱扮斯文騙倒警察.”
- Origo (Hungary). (2013, September 27). “Jegyét Adott a Mennyországba.”
- Basler Zeitung (Germany). (2013, September 11). “Märtyrer Mit Suizidgedanken.”
- Badische Zeitung (Germany). (2013, September 7). “Was Geht In Selbstmord-Attentätern Vor?”
- Kipa-Apic (Switzerland). (2013, September 7). “Lieber Märtyrer Als Feigling.”
- Utrop (Norway). (2013, August 17). “Traumatisk Oppvekst Kan Føre Til Terrorisme.”
- L’Action (Canada). (2013, August 2). “Définir Les Terroristes.”
- Newstalk with Jonathan McCrea (Ireland). (2013, July 20). “The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- Bergens Tidende (Norway). (2013, July 5). “Velkommen til Taperklubben.”



- El Comercio (Perú). (2013, May 26). “El Spa De Los Yihadistas.”
- Publimetro (Perú). (2013, April 23). “Cuándo Llamarlo Terrorismo?”
- The Times of Israel (Israel). (2013, April 23). “The Mind Of The Terrorist Is The Mind Of His Mother.”
- Courrier International (France). (2013, April 17). “A Boston, Un Air De Kaboul Et De Bagdad.”
- ABC Radio National - Rear Vision (Australia). (2013, April 7). “Mass Public Shootings.”
- Citizen Times. (Germany). (2013, March 31). “Guess What? Suicide Bombers Are Suicidal!”
- Des Infos (France). (2013, March 16). “Pot Pourri Politique Sans Périodicité Ni Priorité.”
- NRC Handelsblad (Netherlands). (2013, March 1). March 1, 2013: “Atta Op De Divan.”
- Mail on Sunday (United Kingdom). (2013, February 24). “Inside The Mind Of The Martyrs.”
- Express (Belgium). (2013, February 12). “Wat Gaat Er Om In Het Hoofd Van Zelfmoordterroristen En Massamoordenaars?”
- Financial Times (London). (2013, February 10). “Inside The Psyche Of The Mass Killer.”
- El Correo (Spain). (2013, February 5). “Terroristas Y, Sobre Todo, Suicidas.”
- Talk Radio Europe with Bill Padley. (2013, February 1). “The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- Monocle Radio (London). (2013, January 23). “The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- Newstalk with Sean Moncrieff (Ireland). (2013, January 9). “The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- New Zealand Listener (New Zealand). (2013, January 8). “Inside the Mind of a Killer.”
- Veja. (Brazil). (2013, January 2). “O Desafio De Combater Um Mal Oculto.”
- La Vanguardia (Spain). (2012, December 23). “Ruta De Masacres.”
- Wired-IT (Italy). (2012, December 19). “Perché I Killer Si Suicidano.”
- BBC World Service Radio. (2012, December 18). “What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers.”
- The National (United Arab Emirates). (2012, December 7). “The Myth of Martyrdom Challenges What Motivates Suicide Attacks.”
- Bulancak Haber / Haber 7 (Turkey). (2012, January 8). “Müslümanın Hayatı Ucuz Mudur?”
- Diplomatik Gözlem (Turkey). (2011, March 23). “Intihar Eylemcisi Neden Intihar Eder.”
- Deutsche Welle (Germany). (2011, March 9). “Death by Fire: Self-Immolation in the Arab World.”
- La Presse (Canada). (2011, January 21). “Les Tentatives D’Immolation par le Feu se Multiplient.”
- Pod Delusion (United Kingdom). (2011, January 7). “What Makes a Suicide Bomber?”
- Die Presse (Austria). (2011, January 6). “Terrorismus - Mohammed Atta kämpfte mit der Depression.”
- Helsingborgs Dagblad (Sweden). (2010, December 18). “Självmoordsbombares Motiv.”
- Berlingske Tidende. (Denmark). (2010, December 14). “Triste Bombemænd Vil Bare Dø.”

## Regional

- Daily Herald. (2022, July 13). “Let's Not Encourage More Shooters by Giving them Fame.”
- Michael Smerconish Program (WXNT). (2022, May 30). “Is the U.S. an Outlier with Mass Shootings?”
- Fox News 6 TV - WBRC. (2022, May 30). “Public Mass Shootings Becoming More Deadly According to UA Criminology Professor.”
- The Dispatch. (2022, May 27). “After Uvalde, What Now?”
- The Brian Lehrer Show (WNYC). (2022, May 25). “Preventing Mass Shootings.”
- The Focus. (2022, May 25). “What is the Average Age of US Mass Shooters? Why Stats Matter.”
- The 74. (2022, May 25). “The Contagion Effect: From Buffalo to Uvalde, 16 Mass Shootings in Just 10 Days.”
- Media Matters. (2022, April 25.) “Cable News Sensationalized Coverage of the NYC Gunman, Flouting Expert Advice.”
- Psychology Today. (2022, January 31). “Can Mass Shootings Be Prevented?”
- Media Matters. (2021, October 22). “Media Headlines Dangerously Sensationalize Parkland Gunman's Guilty Plea.”
- Tuscaloosa News. (2011, September 9). “University of Alabama Professor Says Mental Illness, Not Martyrdom, Drives Many Suicide Attackers.”
- Fox News 6 TV - WBRC. (2021, April 14). “Why Does the U.S. Have So Many Mass Shootings.”
- Oxygen. (2021, February 5). “What Is ‘The Matrix’ Defense — And Does Claiming Real Life Is A Simulation Actually Work?”
- Media Matters. (2020, March 27). “PBS’ Frontline Irresponsibly Ignores the “Media Contagion Effect” and Gives Notoriety to School Shooters.”

- Data Classroom. (2019, December 12). "Mass Shootings and Gun Ownership Around the World."
- Big Think. (2019, September 11). "Fame-Seeking Mass Shooters Get More Media Coverage, Study Finds."
- Accuracy in Media. (2019, August 6). "NBC News Finds Experts Believe 24/7 News Cycle 'Doesn't Help' Deter Mass Shootings."
- Psychology Today. (2019, August 5). "Is it Guns or Mental Illness?"
- AL.com. (2019, August 5). "UA Professor: Mass Shooters Latch On To Hate-Driven Ideologies."
- Patch. (2019, August 4). "Shooting In Dayton's Oregon District: 9 Killed, 27 Hurt."
- Tampa Bay Times. (2019, August 4). "Florida's Response To El Paso, Dayton Shootings: More Of The Same."
- KWQC. (2019, August 3). "Mass Shootings By the Numbers."
- Patch. (2019, August 3). "El Paso Walmart Shooting: 5 Mexican Nationals Among 20 Dead."
- Patch. (2019, June 5). "Annapolis 'Wear Orange' Event To Protest Gun Violence Planned."
- Patch. (2019, June 3). "Virginia Beach Gunman Apparently Bought Guns Legally."
- The Crime Report. (2019, June 3). "VA Shooting Revives Question: Should Shooter Be Named?"
- Business Insider. (2019, June 1). "Virginia Beach Police Will Refer to Suspected Gunman's Name Only Once, Out of 'Respect For The Victims.'"
- The 74. (2019, April 18). "How Columbine Went Viral."
- The Crime Report. (2019, April 15). "Investigating the Puzzles Behind American Mass Shootings."
- 5280 Magazine. (2019, April 1). "The News Coverage of Columbine Helped Turn the Tragedy Into an International Phenomenon."
- The Crime Report. (2019, February 15). "Parkland Anniversary Stirs Debate on 'Copycats' Inspired by Mass Shooting Coverage."
- The Crime Report. (2019, January 28). "Parkland Shooting One Year Later: A Lesson for the Media."
- The Crime Report. (2018, November 9). "Do Armed Guards Stop Mass Shootings? Evidence is Slim."
- Poynter. (2018, October 31). "Journalists Should Use Caution When Reporting On New Shooting Details."
- Idea Stream. (2018, October 28). "Fact-Checking 5 Myths About The Perpetrators Of Mass Shootings."
- Oxygen. (2018, October 23). "Why Are Women Obsessed With The Convicted Killers In 'Making a Murderer'?"
- The Hill. (2018, September 30). "Why the Coverage of Mass Shootings Continues to Miss the Mark and How to Fix It."
- Providence Journal. (2018, September 20). "Female Shooter Kills Self and Three Others at Maryland Warehouse."
- The Crime Report. (2018, August 28). "Criminologist Cites Paper for 'Outrageous' Story on Shooter."
- NPR Washington DC - WAMU 1A. (2018, July 2). "What Do We Know About Mass Shooters?"
- Daily Nexus. (2018, June 28). "Don't Give Killers Publicity."
- Committee for Skeptical Inquiry. (2018, June 22). "Your Screens Are a Public Health Problem."
- The Crime Report. (2018, June 20). "Should the Media Limit Coverage of Mass Shooters?"
- Elite Daily. (2018, May 31). "Parkland Students Are Asking People To Stop Sharing The Shooter's Videos & They Have A Point."
- Times Union. (2018, May 21). "Media Should Stop Showing Names, Faces Of Mass Killers."
- Alternet. (2018, May 18). "CNN's Anderson Cooper Explains Why He Won't Air the Santa Fe Shooter's Name or Face."
- Oxygen. (2018, April 27). "Why Are Mass Shooters Rarely Women?"
- The Christian Post. (2018, April 24). "Youth, Schools and Violence: Where Has Society Gone Wrong?"
- ABC 7 Washington, DC – WJLA. (2018, April 4). "Police Spoke to YouTube Suspect, Family on Morning of Attack, Saw No Sign of Threat."
- Psychology Today. (2018, April 4). "YouTube HQ Attack: The Psychology of Workplace Shootings."
- Salon. (2018, March 28). "Sympathy for The Devil: White Privilege and The Austin Bomber."
- Psychology Today. (2018, March 12). "What Motivates School Shooters?"
- Bustle. (2018, March 2). "L.L. Bean's New Gun Policy Shows The Parkland Kids Are Enacting Real Change."
- Oxygen. (2018, February 26). "After Parkland School Shooting, Schools Across The Country Plagued By Copycat Threats. Are They Real?"
- WVUA 23. (2018, February 23). "Professor: Pay Attention to Victims, Not Criminals in Aftermath of Tragedies."
- The Washington Times. (2018, February 22). "Columbine Effect: Mass Shooters Seek Fame, Vengeance By

- Emulating Teenage Killers.”
- AL.com. (2018, February 22). “The Fame Factor: Alabama Expert Urges Media Not to Use Names of Mass Shooters.”
  - The Sun-Sentinel. (2018, February 17). “School Shooter Nikolas Cruz Survived. Will It Help Us Understand?”
  - CBS News Radio Los Angeles. (2018, February 15). “Parkland School Shooting in Florida.”
  - Media Matters. (2018, February 15). “Mass Shooting Expert: ‘It’s Not a Matter of Opinion,’ The United States’ Firearm Ownership Rate Is the Explanation For Why We Have Far More Public Mass Shooters.”
  - The Washington Times. (2018, February 15). “Culture Changes, Pressure to Succeed Blamed for Increase U.S. Mass Shootings.”
  - ABC News 12 - San Antonio. (2018, February 14). “U.S. Has the Most Public Mass Shooters in the World, Study Shows.”
  - NPR Pittsburgh – WESA. (2018, February 9). “Researchers Discuss How To Prevent Mass Shootings.”
  - The National Memo. (2018, January 28). “In America, Just Another Normal Mass Shooting — And The Usual Political Indifference.”
  - Brown Political Review. (2018, January 11). “Guns, Prisons and Executions: American Exceptionalism as Flawed Individualism.”
  - National Catholic Reporter. (2018, January 9). “Don’t Name Mass Shooters, Criminologists’ Study Advises Media.”
  - Oxygen. (2017, December 21). “Criminologist And FBI To Journalists: Stop Naming Mass Murderers.”
  - WDET - Public Radio Detroit. (2017, November 20). “What Role Do Media Play In Creating Mass Shooters?”
  - ABC News 12 TV - San Antonio. (2017, November 14). “Study: U.S. Leads the Nation in Mass Shootings.”
  - Fox News 6 TV - WBRC. (2017, November 7). “UA Professor Studying Mass Shootings.”
  - Columbus Ledger-Enquirer. (October 9, 2017). “Alabama Researcher: Don’t Name The Shooter.”
  - American Thinker. (2017, October 9). “Beware Copycats.”
  - Psychiatric Times. (2017, October 5). “After Las Vegas, The Danger of Copy-Cat Killers.”
  - Fox News 6 TV - WBRC. (2017, October 5). “Criminology Professor Weighs in on Las Vegas Shooter Fame Debate.”
  - WVUA 23. (2017, October 5). “UA Professor Suggests Changes in News Media in Wake of Mass Shootings.”
  - WVUA TV: News at 6. (2017, October 5). “Las Vegas Shooting Aftermath.”
  - AL.com. (2017, October 4). “Dear Media, Stop Using Mass Murderers’ Pictures And Names.”
  - New Orleans Advocate. (2017, October 4). “NOPD, City Officials Discuss ‘Active Shooter’ Preparedness.”
  - Newswr. (2017, October 4). “Experts to Media: Stop Naming Mass Shooters.”
  - NPR San Francisco. (2017, October 2). “Gunman Kills at Least 58, Injures More than 500 at Las Vegas Music Festival.”
  - Providence Journal. (2017, October 2). “Las Vegas Massacre Not a Case of ‘Us’ and ‘Them.’”
  - The Trace. (2017, March 16). “What Is a ‘Gun-Free Zone,’ and What’s Behind the Movement to Get Rid of Them?”
  - The Storyful Podcast. (2017, February 14). “Naming the Suspect - The Do’s and Don’ts of Reporting Mass Killings.”
  - WOSU Radio - All Sides with Ann Fisher. (2016, November 29). “Response to OSU Campus Attack.”
  - Pacific Standard. (2016, October 3). “Does the Media Cause Mass Shootings?”
  - NBC 9 News – Denver. (2016, August 5). “What If We Never Named The Shooters?”
  - The Dr. Dee Show. (2016, June 30). “Profiling a Terrorist.”
  - The Trace. (2016, June 28). “Anger Is the Shared Fuel of Mass Shooters and Everyday Murderers: Here’s What Might Stop Both.”
  - Science Explorer. (2016, June 27). “Australia Banned the Deadliest Guns 20 Years Ago and Hasn’t Seen a Fatal Mass Shooting Since.”
  - The Oklahoman. (2016, June 22). “No Simple Explanation For Frequency Of Mass Shootings.”
  - CBS Denver. (2016, June 20). “When Mass Shooters Die, Some Feel Better Off With No Trial.”
  - Arizona Republic. (2016, June 15). “Change A Gun Law After Orlando? Oh, The Horror.”
  - Business Insider. (2016, June 14). “Australia Enacted One of the Largest Gun Reforms Ever Nearly 2 Decades Ago — and Gun Deaths Plummeted.”
  - WWL First News. (2016, June 14). “Terrorism in the U.S.”
  - Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. (2016, June 13). “49 Slain at Gay Nightclub During Worst Mass Shooting in U.S. History.”

- WOSU Radio - All Sides with Ann Fisher. (2016, June 13). "Mass Shooting in Orlando, Florida."
- Omaha World-Herald. (2016, May 18). "Explaining Our Gun Death Rate."
- Celebrating Excellence. (2016, April 22). "When Fame Breeds Infamy: Shooters Who Want Attention, A Growing Phenomenon."
- The Times-Picayune - New Orleans. (2016, April 5). "Why Mass-Murder Researchers Think 'Killing Season' Begins in April."
- CBS - WIAT News 42. (2016, February 18). "UA Stakeholders Weigh In On Guns On Campus Controversy."
- The Crimson White. (2016, February 17). "Honors College Town Hall Debates Statewide Bill To Allow Concealed Carry On College Campuses."
- Real Clear Science. (2016, February 1). "Study: More Guns Linked to More Mass Shootings."
- AL.com. (2016, January 7). "President Obama's Gun Policy Elicits 'Confusion' and Interest Ahead of Weekend Gun Show in Mobile."
- Vocativ. (2015, December 11). "Growing Up As The Daughter Of A Mass Shooter."
- WOSU Radio - All Sides with Ann Fisher. (2015, December 9). "Mass Shootings in the United States."
- WTKI/WEKI Radio with Fred Holland. (2015, December 9). "Univ. of Alabama Professor Adam Lankford Discusses Recent Shootings in San Bernardino."
- Albany Herald. (2015, December 7). "Assessing Assault-Style Weapons Still Gospel of the Right."
- CBS Radio St. Louis. (2015, December 4). "Univ. of Alabama Criminologist Adam Lankford on the Mass Shooting in San Bernardino."
- KCRW 89.9 Los Angeles. (2015, December 4). "Mass Shootings and Terrorism, and Restricting Ammunition."
- Telemundo. (2015, December 4). "Identifican a Las Víctimas de San Bernardino."
- NPR San Francisco. (2015, December 3). "Mass Shooting at San Bernardino Center for Developmentally Disabled."
- Miami Herald. (2015, December 3). "Officials: California Gunman Was in Touch with Extremists."
- Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. (2015, December 3). "Calif. Gunman Was in Touch with Islamic Extremists; Attack Motive Unclear."
- ABC News 6 - Philadelphia. (2015, December 3). "San Bernardino Attackers had Thousands of Bullets."
- Fox News 5 - Atlanta. (2015, December 3). "Attackers in San Bernardino Shooting had Thousands of Bullets, Pipe Bombs."
- Business Insider. (2015, December 3). "Australia Enacted One of the Largest Gun Reforms Ever Nearly 2 Decades Ago — and Gun Deaths Plummeted."
- KRNV News. (2015, December 2). "Five Things to Know About Mass Shootings in the United States."
- ABC 7 - Washington, DC. (2015, November 16). "Six Tips for Preventing and Surviving a Terrorist Attack."
- WVUA FM 90.7. (2015, November 16). "Paris Terrorist Attacks."
- Connecticut Law Tribune. (2015, November 13). "New Approaches Are Needed to Stop Mass Shootings."
- Sirius XM - The Matt Townsend Show. (2015, October 8). "New Research on Mass Shootings."
- Uprising with Sonali - 94.1 FM KPFA. (2015, October 5). "Study Finds Greater Availability of Guns Leads To More Gun Deaths."
- ABC News 9 TV – WTVM. (2015, October 5). "UA Professor Studies, Compares Number of Mass Shootings Worldwide."
- Fox News 6 TV – WBRC. (2015, October 5). "UA Professor Studies, Compares Number of Mass Shootings Worldwide."
- WDRB Louisville. (2015, October 5). "Obama Was Right About Oregon."
- San Antonio Express-News. (2015, October 5). "More Guns, More Mass Shootings."
- NPR San Francisco. (2015, October 2). "At Least 10 Dead in Mass Shooting at Oregon's Umpqua Community College."
- New Haven Register. (2015, October 2). "Just Another Day In The United States."
- Economic Times. (2015, October 2). "U.S. Leads the World in Mass Shootings: Study."
- American Sociological Association. (2015, September 30). "Sociologists Take Windy City by Storm."
- Crimson White. (2015, September 28). "Shootings, Gun Regulations Draw Controversy."
- NJ.com (2015, September 27). "We Need a Balance Between Gun Rights and Restrictions."
- 1320 WATR Radio. (2015, September 17). "New Research on Mass Shootings."
- Alabama Public Radio. (2015, September 10). "Findings From New Study on Public Mass Shooters."
- CBS Radio News San Francisco. (2015, August 30). "New Study on Mass Shootings."
- Albany Herald. (2015, August 30). "Social Media Feeds Violence By Narcissists."

- NPR Los Angeles. Take Two with Alex Cohen. (2015, August 28). “American Dream, American Shooter: How Shattered Expectations Could Create Killers.”
- Dallas Morning News. (2015, August 27). “Do Social Strains Fuel Mass Shootings?”
- KGO Radio 810 AM with Pat Thurston. (2015, August 27).
- Uprising with Sonali - 94.1 FM KPFA. (2015, August 27). “Study of Mass Shootings Yields Obvious Conclusion: More Guns = More Gun Deaths.”
- The Conversation. (2015, August 27). “Why Has America Done So Little To Stop Gun Violence?”
- The Agenda - SiriusXM Radio. (2015, August 27). “Why The U.S. is Number One in Mass Shootings: Criminologist Adam Lankford Explains.”
- Fox News, St. Louis. (2015, August 27). “Why the U.S. has the Most Mass Shootings.”
- The Christopher Gabriel Program - 96.7 FM/AM 1400. (2015, August 25). “Mass Shootings: How Does the U.S. Compare?”
- KBOO Radio Portland 90.7 FM – Flashpoints. (2015, August 25). “Global Data On Public Mass Shootings And Why The United States Experiences Them Disproportionately.”
- The Trace. (2015, August 24). “Distinctly 'American Strain' Leads Mass Shooters to Target U.S. Schools and Workplaces, New Study Shows.”
- Fusion. (2015, August 24). “Here’s Proof that More Guns Equals More Mass Shootings.”
- WWL First News. (2015, August 6). “Can Media Coverage Inspire Other Mass Shootings?”
- Real Clear Politics. (2015, July 6). “A Counterterrorism Strategy for White Shooters?”
- Ammons Scientific Interviews. (2015, June 10). “Adam Lankford: ‘We Miscategorized Suicide Bombings as Self-Sacrifice.’”
- Windsor Chronicle 99.1 FM Radio (Canada). (2015, April 3). “Mass Murder and Suicide.”
- Journalist’s Resource at the Harvard Kennedy School. (2015, February 11). “Active Shooters: Trends in the United States and Perpetrators’ Characteristics.”
- Weld for Birmingham. (2014, September 30). “Whatever Happened to Self-Control?”
- WVUA FM 90.7. (2014, September 22). “Mass Shooting Threat at University of Alabama.”
- OZY. (2014, July 3). “Diane Benschoter: Extremist Thoughts Could Be a Disease.”
- Vox. (2014, May 25). “Mass Murderers Want Glory and Fame. Somehow, We Need to Stop Giving it to Them.”
- Washington Times. (2014, April 3). “Fort Hood and the Celebrity of Suicide.”
- WVUA FM 90.7. (2014, March 3). “Bin Laden’s Son-In Law Goes On Trial.”
- Research Magazine. (2014, January 13). “The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- American University. (2013, December 12). “Reconsidering Terrorism.”
- Collegian. (2013, December 1). “Leadership Board Faculty Fellows Represent College’s Most Promising Scholars.”
- SciLogs. (2013, November 13). “Can We Predict Mass Shootings?”
- WBAL Radio Baltimore. (2013, September 16). “Shooting at D.C. Navy Yard.”
- Imitatio. (2013, September 11). “September 11 and The Myth of Martyrdom.”
- American University Magazine. (2013, August 1). “Homeland Insecurity.”
- Science Omega. (2013, July 18). “Life Or Death Psychology: Exploring The Minds Of Mass Shooters.”
- Science Daily. (2013, July 12). “Understanding The Motivations Of Mass Shooters Is Key To Successful Law Enforcement Strategies.”
- Dateline Alabama. (2013, May 1). “Accused CopperTop Shooter Asks For Death Penalty; UA Mass Shooter Expert: ‘I’m Not At All Surprised.’”
- WYPR Radio Baltimore with Dan Rodricks. (2013, April 24). “Boston Bombings Aftermath.”
- Fox 45 News – WBFF. (2013, April 19). “Boston Bombing.”
- WBAL Radio Baltimore. (2013, April 19). “Boston Bombing Suspects: One Dead As Search Continues For Second Suspect.”
- Fiscal Times. (2013, April 19). “After Boston Attack, Big Brother Will Be Watching.”
- ABC News (33/40) Birmingham. (2013, April 16). “Boston Marathon Bombing.”
- Alabama 13 TV (NBC). (2013, April 16). “UA Criminologist Weighs In On Boston Bomber.”
- WBAL Radio Baltimore. (2013, April 16). “Boston Marathon Bombing.”
- CBS Radio Washington DC with The Junkies - 106.7 The Fan. (2013, April 16). “Boston Marathon Bombing.”
- WYPR Radio Baltimore with Dan Rodricks. (2013, April 16). “Boston Bombings.”

- BuzzFeed. (2013, April 16). "Boston Bombing Is A Glimpse Of Kabul And Baghdad."
- Rosner's Domain. (2013, March 27). "Q&A: Many Suicide Terrorists are Suicidal in the Clinical Sense"
- Haverford Magazine. (2013, March 18). "Dismantling the Myth of Martyrdom."
- Discover Criminal Justice. (2013, March 14). "Interview with Adam Lankford; Counter-Terrorism Expert, Author, and Professor."
- John Batchelor Show. (2013, March 8). "The Myth of Martyrdom."
- WYPR Radio Baltimore with Dan Rodricks. (2013, March 1). "Adam Lanza and the Making of Mass Killers."
- WGN Radio Chicago. (2013, February 21). "The Myth of Martyrdom."
- The Page 99 Test. (2013, February 19). "Adam Lankford's 'The Myth of Martyrdom.'"
- Alaska Dispatch. (2013, February 19). "Book Review: The Myth of Martyrdom."
- Pod Delusion. (2013, February 15). "High School Shootings & Terrorists."
- American University. (2013, February 8). "PhD Grad's New Book Challenges the Myth of Martyrdom."
- Jay Thomas Show (SiriusXM Radio). (2013, February 7). "The Myth of Martyrdom."
- CBS Radio Philadelphia (WPHT) with Steve Martorano & Rich Zeoli. (2013, February 5). "The Myth of Martyrdom."
- The Brian Lehrer Show (WNYC). (2013, January 23). "Martyrs and Shooters."
- The Mike Huckabee Radio Show. (2013, January 23). "The Myth of Martyrdom."
- Crimson White. (2013, January 23). "UA Professor's Book Likens Suicide Bombers To Mass Shooters."
- Alabama Public Radio. (2013, January 22). "The Motivations of Suicidal Killers: A Conversation With Author Adam Lankford."
- AL.com. (2013, January 22). "UA Criminal Justice Professor Discusses New Book The Myth of Martyrdom."
- Crimson White. (2013, January 22). "Crime Expert To Give Lecture."
- WVUA 90.7. (2013, January 18). "School Shootings and Gun Control."
- Vermont Public Radio. (2013, January 15). "American Tragedy."
- Crime Time with Candice DeLong (KGO). (2012, December 29).
- Business Insider. (2012, December 28). "Why Do Gunmen Kill Themselves After Committing Mass Shootings?"
- Capital City Recap with Michael Cohen (WILS). (2012, December 26). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers."
- The Takeaway with Todd Zwillich (WNYC). (2012, December 24). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers."
- To the Point with Warren Olney (KCRW). (2012, December 21). "Is A Culture Captivated By Guns Ready For Change?"
- KGO Radio San Francisco with Chris Brecher and Bret Burkhart. (2012, December 20). "Rampage Killers and Suicide Terrorists."
- KMBC Radio Kansas City with Jonathan Weir. (2012, December 20). "Suicide Bombers And Rampage Shooters."
- Michael Smerconish Program (WXNT). (2012, December 19). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers."
- Radio Times with Marty Moss-Coane (WHYY). (2012, December 19). "Adam Lankford On Why Mass Shooters Are Like Suicide Bombers."
- CBS Radio Los Angeles (KNX) with Tom Haule and Linda Nunez. (2012, December 19). "Suicidal Mass Killers."
- Judith Regan Show (SiriusXM Radio). (2012, December 19). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers."
- Lisa Wexler Show (WFAS). (2012, December 18). "The Relationship Between Terrorists And Other Murder-Suicide Murderers."
- CBS Radio Philadelphia (WPHT) with Steve Martorano & Rich Zeoli. (2012, December 18). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers."
- John Batchelor Show. (2012, December 18). "What Drives Suicidal Mass Killers."
- SAGE Insight. (2012, October 30). "Are Suicide Terrorists Really So Different From Rampage, Workplace, and School Shooters?"
- WVUA TV: News at 10. (2012, September 11). "Top Story: What Impact Does 9/11 Still Have On America Today?"
- AL.com. (2012, February 21). "University of Alabama Honors College series kicks off with Occupy Wall Street chat."
- Access Sacramento Radio. (2012, January 22). "A Look at Iran, Iraq and Suicide Terrorism."
- Anti War Radio. (2011, September 22). "Scott Horton Interviews Robert A. Pape and Adam Lankford."
- Focal Points. (2011, September 12). "The Hidden Culprit of 9/11: Clinical Depression."

- Tuscaloosa News. (2011, September 9). "UA Professor Explores Motives Behind 9/11 Hijackers."
- Moody Radio. (2011, September 6). "Remembering 9/11: What Made The Terrorists Act?"
- Celebrating Excellence. (2011, July 1). "Professor's Research Adds New Perspective on Causes of Terrorism."
- Birmingham News. (2011, May 25). "Birmingham Leaders Scrutinize Police Department, Consider Review Board."
- Newswise. (2011, May 2). "Expert Calls Bin Laden Killing 'Tremendous Blow to Al Qaeda.'"
- Tuscaloosa News. (2011, January 13). "Insights into the Tucson Shooting."
- New Hampshire Public Radio. (2011, January 4). "Inside The Minds of Suicide Bombers" (with Dr. Ariel Merari).
- Alabama Public Radio. (2010, June 1). "Crime Rates."
- Birmingham News. (2009, November 24). "FBI Opens 3 Civil Rights Cold Cases."
- Baltimore Sun. (2009, October 2). "Youth Counselor Helped Lover, 17, Flee Parkville Detention Facility."
- Birmingham News. (2009, September 28). "Allegations of Sexual Misconduct by Federal Prison Staff Growing."
- American University. (2009, August 26). "Alumnus Examines Systematic Indoctrination in New Book."
- Birmingham News. (2009, May 18). "Obama Administration Calls for Complete Elimination of Sentencing Disparity between Crack and Powder Cocaine Offenders."
- Psychjourney. (2009, April 24). "Human Killing Machines."
- Alabama Public Radio. (2009, March 24). "Declining Homicide Clearance Rates."

### **Scholarly Presentations**

- Lankford, A. (2022). "America's Public Mass Shooting Problem: Global Comparisons & Trends." The Law and Neuroscience of Mass Shootings symposium hosted by Fordham University School of Law.
- Lankford, A. (2021). "A Systematic Review of Literature on Multiple Homicide Followed by Suicide." Panel for *Crime in Mind* webinar hosted in the United Kingdom.
- Lankford, A. (2021). "Definition Dilemma: Is it Mass Shooting, Active Shooter, Mass Killing or Something Else?" Roundtable at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in Chicago, IL.
- Lankford, A. (2021). "The Myth of Martyrdom: Using the Psychology of Suicide Bombers to Prevent Their Attacks." EXERTER (Security of Explosives pan-European Specialists Network). Swedish Defence Research Agency.
- Lankford, A. (2019). "Understanding Mechanisms of Public Mass Shootings and Active Shootings in the United States." National Academy of Science, Committee on Law and Justice in Washington, DC.
- Lankford, A. (2019). "The Allure of Premeditated Murder: Author Meets Critics." Book discussion panel at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in San Francisco, CA.
- Lankford, A., & Silver, J. (2019). "Why Have Public Mass Shootings Become More Deadly? Assessing How Perpetrators' Motives and Methods Have Changed Over Time." Invited, *Center for Evidence-Based Crime Policy* congressional briefing in Washington, DC.
- Lankford, A., & Silver, J. (2019). "Why Have Public Mass Shootings Become More Deadly? Assessing How Perpetrators' Motives and Methods Have Changed Over Time." Invited, *Center for Evidence-Based Crime Policy* symposium in Arlington, VA.
- Lankford, A., & Silver, J. (2019). "Why Have Public Mass Shootings Become More Deadly? Assessing How Perpetrators' Motives and Methods Have Changed Over Time." Invited, *National Science Foundation* workshop on "An Evidence-Based Approach to Understanding and Countering Mass Violence in America" in Arlington, VA.
- Lankford, A. (2018). "The Unintended Consequences of Media Coverage of Mass Shooters."

- Invited, *Investigative Reporters and Editors* annual meeting in Orlando, FL.
- Lankford, A. (2018). “Reducing Public Mass Shootings in the United States: An Assessment of Firearms Availability and Media Coverage of Perpetrators.” Invited, symposium on *Responsible Reporting of Gun Violence: Protecting Communities and the First Amendment, Preventing Copycat Violence* at The University of Pittsburgh in Pittsburgh, PA.
- Lankford, A. (2017). “Detecting Suicidal Motives and Attack Intentions among Public Mass Shooters and Suicide Terrorists in the United States.” Invited keynote speaker, *National Behavioral Intervention Team Association* annual meeting in San Antonio, TX.
- Lankford, A. (2017). “Predicting and Preventing Violent Attacks: Suicide Terrorism and Public Mass Shootings.” Invited, *Society for Personality Assessment* annual meeting in San Francisco, CA.
- Lankford, A. (2016). “Mass Shootings and the Media Contagion Effect.” Panelist, *American Psychological Association* annual meeting in Denver, CO.
- Lankford, A. (2016). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, *Ravens Challenge* Law Enforcement and Military Event in Hua Hin, Thailand (recorded presentation).
- Lankford, A. (2016). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, New College, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Lankford, A. (2016). “Debate: Concealed Carry On College Campuses.” Invited, Honors College Town Hall, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Lankford, A. (2016). “Suicide Attackers and Public Mass Shooters: Implications for Forensic Psychology.” Invited, Department of Psychology, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Lankford, A. (2016). “Religion and Terrorism.” Invited, Department of Religious Studies, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Lankford, A. (2015). “Mass Shooters, Firearms, and Social Strains: A Global Analysis of an Exceptionally American Problem.” *American Sociological Association* annual meeting in Chicago, IL.
- Lankford, A. (2015). “Global Mass Shooters, Firearms, and Social Strains.” Colloquium Series. Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Lankford, A. (2014). “Intentional Self-Sacrifice by Mammals: Does the Behavioral Tendency Exist?” Invited, *The Origins of Violence: From the Brain to World Wars*. The Origins Project. Scottsdale, AZ.
- Lankford, A. (2014). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited keynote speaker, *American Association of Suicidology* annual meeting in Los Angeles, CA.
- Lankford, A. (2014). “Religion and Terrorism.” Invited, Department of Religious Studies, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Lankford, A. (2014). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, Helms School of Government, Liberty University, Lynchburg, VA.
- Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Book discussion panel at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in Atlanta, GA.
- Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers,



- Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, The Senior Institute, The Community College of Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD.
- Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers.” Invited, Leadership Board, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, Department of Psychology, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, New Horizons, The University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, Brain Thrust, Park School, Baltimore, MD.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, School of Public Affairs, American University, Washington, DC.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, Politics & Prose, Washington, DC.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, Terrorism, Transnational Crime and Corruption Center (TraCCC), George Mason University, Arlington, VA.
  - Lankford, A. (2013). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
  - Lankford, A. (2012). “An Analysis of Active Shooters and Resolution Outcomes, 1966-2010.” Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in Chicago, IL.
  - Lankford, A. (2012). “The Myth Of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, And Other Self-Destructive Killers.” Invited, Department of Political Science, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD.
  - Lankford, A. (2012). “What Real Heroes Are Made Of: Identifying Behavioral Differences Between Navy SEALs, Secret Service Agents, and Islamic Suicide Terrorists.” Invited, Honors College Assembly, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
  - Lankford, A. (2011). “Comparing Suicide Terrorists and Rampage, Workplace, and School Shooters in the U.S. from 1990-2010.” Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in Washington, DC.
  - Lankford, A. (2011). “Could Suicide Terrorists Be Suicidal?” Invited, George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Program on Terrorism and Security Studies, Garmisch, Germany.
  - Lankford, A. (2011). “Human Killing Machines: Systematic Indoctrination in Iran, Nazi Germany, Al Qaeda, and Abu Ghraib.” Invited, School of Public Affairs, American University, Washington, DC.
  - Lankford, A. (2011). “Could Suicide Terrorists Be Suicidal?” Invited, Department of Political Science, The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
  - Lankford, A. (2010). “Single-Minded Murder: A Comparative Analysis of Rampage Killers and Lone Wolf Terrorists.” Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology*

- annual meeting in San Francisco, CA.
- Lankford, A. (2010). "Do Past U.S. Acts Constitute Terrorism? A Critical Analysis of the Definition Problem." Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* annual meeting in San Diego, CA.
- Lankford, A. (2009). "Assessing the Obama Standard for Interrogations: An Analysis of Army Field Manual 2-22.3." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in Philadelphia, PA.
- Lankford, A. (2007). "An Integrated Model for the Appeal of Terrorism: Fusing Rational Choice, Diffusion and Complexity Theories." Paper presented at the *American Society of Criminology* annual meeting in Atlanta, GA.
- Lankford, A. (2005). "The Potential for Formulaic Terrorism: Television News Coverage of Terrorist Attacks Since 2001." Paper presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* annual meeting in Chicago, IL.

### **Doctoral Dissertation Committees (completed)**

- Daly, S. (2017). "A Comparative Analysis of Active and Mass Shooters and Events." *Rutgers University*.
- Dunning, E. (2012). "From Courtroom to Chatroom: The Online Social Movement to Free The 'West Memphis Three.'" *The University of Alabama*.
- Morrison, J. (2012). "The Impact of Public Service Motivation on the Turnover Intentions of Federal Employees." *The University of Alabama*.

### **Master's Thesis Committees (completed)**

- Evans, H.R. (2023). "Analyzing Discussions of Power and Revenge Within a Femcel Online Community." *The University of Alabama*.
- Ferriman, M. (2023). "An Empirical Analysis of the Suicidal Behaviour of Mass Shooters: Testing the Interpersonal Psychological Theory of Suicide." *Australian National University*. (External Reader.)
- Duong, H. (2020). "A Linguistic Analysis of Mass Shooter Journals, Diaries, Correspondence, and Manifestos." *The University of Alabama*.
- Eason, C. (2018). "Rogue: An Innocent Woman Committed to the 'Alabama Insane Hospital.'" *The University of Alabama*.
- Stevens, A. (2017). "Highway Gothic." *The University of Alabama*.
- Poston, L. (2017). "Prosecuting Perpetrators of Crimes Against Humanity and Genocide." *The University of Alabama*.
- Sikes, M. (2017). "Sources of Strain Experienced by Homegrown Jihadists Terrorists." *The University of Alabama*.
- McKenzie, D. (2016). "An Analysis of Human Trafficking in Alabama." *The University of Alabama*.
- Henderson, C. (2016). "The Linguistics of Terror: A Content Analysis of Suicide Notes and Martyr Manifestos." *The University of Alabama*.
- Brons, K. (2013). "Assessing the Innocence and Victimization of Child Soldiers." *The University of Alabama*.